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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES, 1986

Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS
AND
PAROLEES
1986

Summary Statistics
on
Felon Prisoners and Parolees
Civil Narcotic Addict
Inpatients and Outpatients
and
Other Populations

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Department of Corrections

Administrative Services Division

Offender Information Services Branch

Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Data Analysis Unit

Sacramento, California 95814

1988

State of California

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PREFACE

The California Prisoners and Civil Narcotic Addicts has been restructured and renamed, *California Prisoners and Parolees*. This report will be published on an annual basis with a targeted release date of Autumn 1988 for the Calendar Year 1987 edition.

California Prisoners and Parolees, 1986, is a presentation of statistical data about felons and non felons under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1980 the two were combined into one publication. With the Civil Narcotic Addict Program decreasing in size and emphasis since the 1970's, and the felon institution population and parole population growing so fast, the publication has been changed to place more emphasis on felon inmates and parolees. The Civil Narcotic Addict Program is covered in the last chapter along with other CDC populations.

The first chapter is a summary of the total institution population and movements into and out of the institutions during calendar year 1986. The second chapter looks at felons newly received from court. The next chapter covers characteristics of the institution population on December 31, 1986. The fourth chapter looks at the behavior of inmates in the institutions, while the fifth chapter is a composite of parole characteristics and movements. Finally, the last chapter looks at other populations in CDC, the Civil Narcotic Addict Program, the Community Based (work furlough and local jails) Programs and the County Diagnostic Cases.

The Director of Corrections operated twelve institutions in 1986 and four parole regions. The types of commitments received by CDC are felons, civil narcotic addicts, county diagnostic cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), a few Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states.

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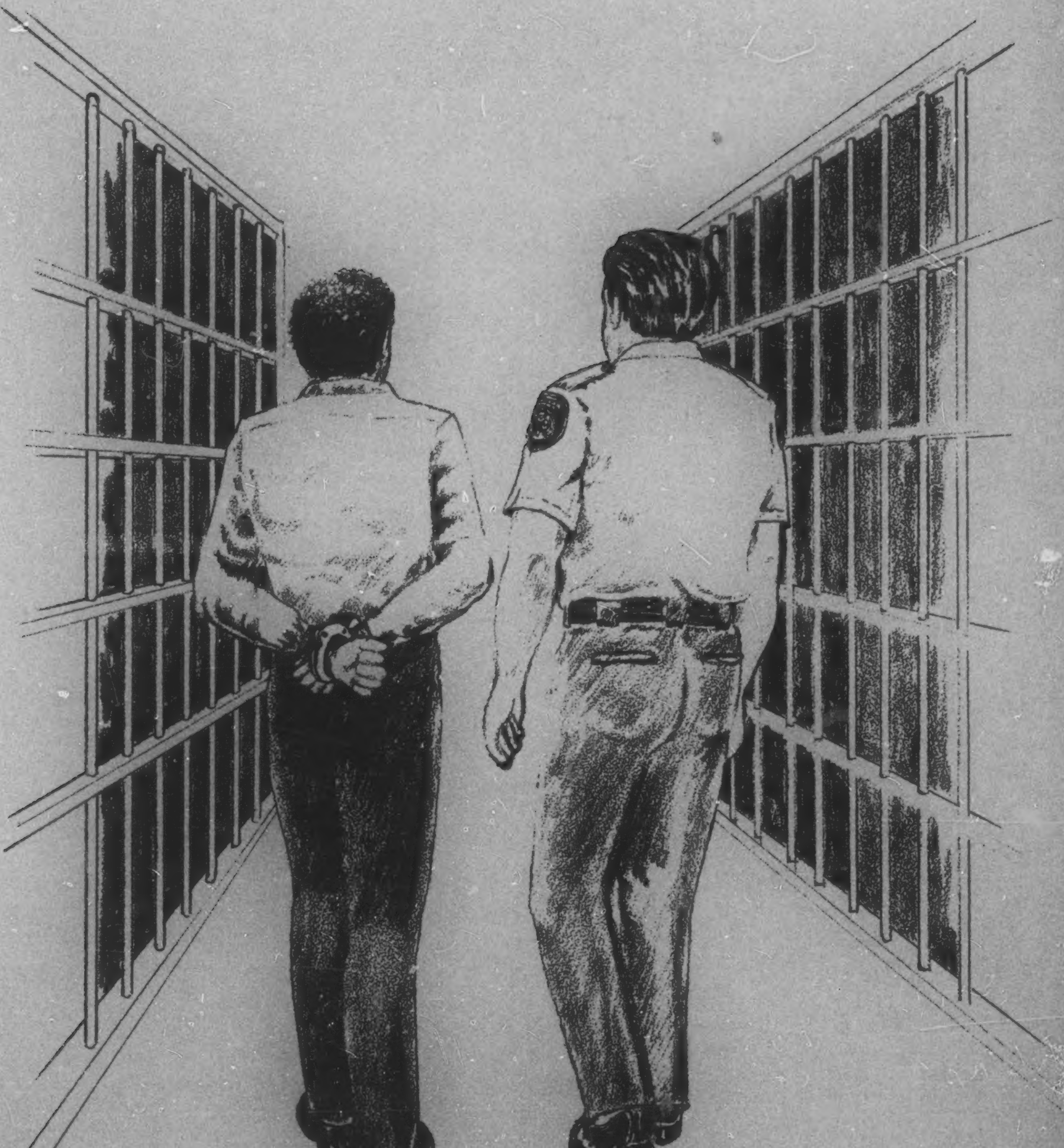
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1986 the California Department of Corrections (CDC) institution population reached an all time high of 59,484.

The CDC institution population increased 18.7% since December 31, 1985.

The commitment rate for New Admissions From Court and Parole Violators with New Term (PV-WNT's) reached a high of 108.68 per 100,000 California population.

There were 18,029 Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC's) during Calendar Year 1986, the most ever in CDC for any given year.

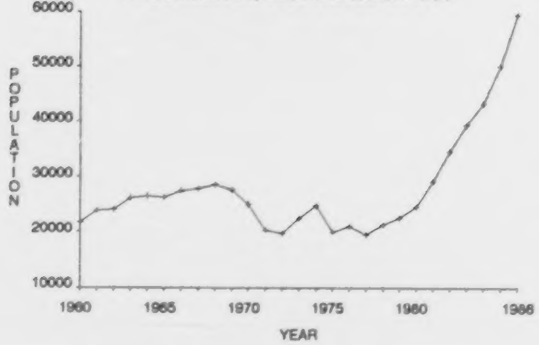
The incarceration rate for CDC reached an all time high of 218 inmates per 100,000 California population.

The number of releases to parole reached an all time high of 37,474. Of the total releases to parole:

- *23,898 were first releases to parole.*
- *13,576 were PV-RTC's being re-released from prison to parole.*

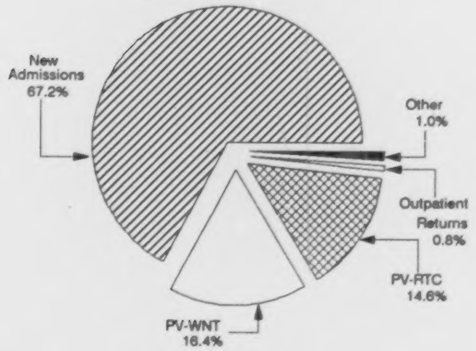
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 1.

INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 2.

On December 31, 1986 :

INSTITUTION POPULATION

The California Department of Corrections (CDC) institution population reached an all time high of 59,484.

- The institution population increased 18.7% (9,373) from December 31, 1985.
- The incarceration rate increased to 218 per 100,000 California population. This was an all time high for CDC.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions was at 34,516.
- CDC institution population was 172.3% of the design capacity.

The institution population consisted of:

- 40,003 (67.2%) new admissions from court.
- 9,762 (16.4%) parole violators returned with a new commitment from court (PV-WNT's).
- 8,704 (14.6%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's).
- 1,015 (1.8%) others, including escape returns, outpatient returns and psychiatric returns.

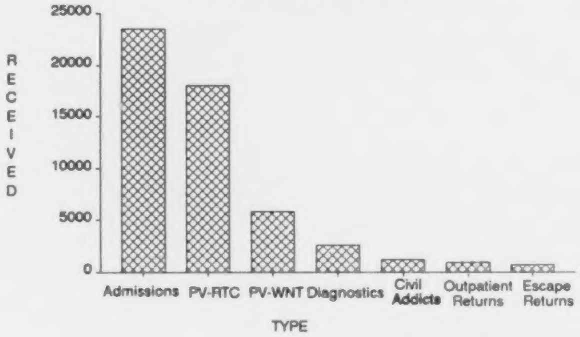
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1986 there were:

RECEIVED

- 23,532 new felon admissions received from court.
- 1,176 new civil narcotic addict admissions received from court.
- 2,575 county diagnostic cases received.
- 18,029 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's).
- 5,790 parole violators returned with a new commitment from court (PV-WNT's).
- 691 escape returns to CDC institutions.

TYPE OF RECEPTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

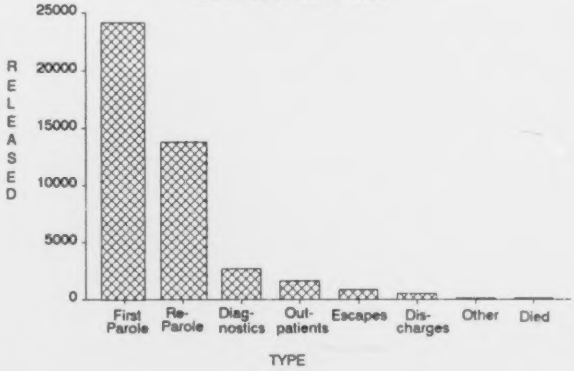


Source: Table 3.

RELEASED

- 37,474 parolees were released from CDC institutions and from temporary release status.
  - 23,898 were first releases to parole.
  - 13,576 were being re-released to parole.
- 2,672 county diagnostic cases were discharged from CDC institutions.
- 853 inmates escaped from CDC institutions and community based facilities. Of this total, 84 were from institutions and camps and 769 were from community based facilities.
- 102 inmates died in CDC institutions.
- 1,640 civil narcotic addicts were released to outpatient status.

TYPE OF RELEASE
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 3.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
CALIFORNIA
STATE PRISON

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

HIGHLIGHTS

Felon New Admissions from Court reached 23,532, a high for the California Department of Corrections (CDC).

More than half (55.8%) of Felon New Admissions were between the ages of 20 and 29.

The number of Felon Drug Admissions reached an all time high of 5,467. The commitment rate of 20.2 per 100,000 California population was the highest ever in CDC history.

Madera county had a commitment rate of 203.3 per 100,000 county population, the highest of all California counties.

New Felon Admissions from Court increased 68.9% compared to Calendar Year 1981.

The commitment rate for Felon New Admissions for Calendar Year 1986 was 87.2 admissions per 100,000 California population. This commitment rate was the highest ever experienced by CDC.

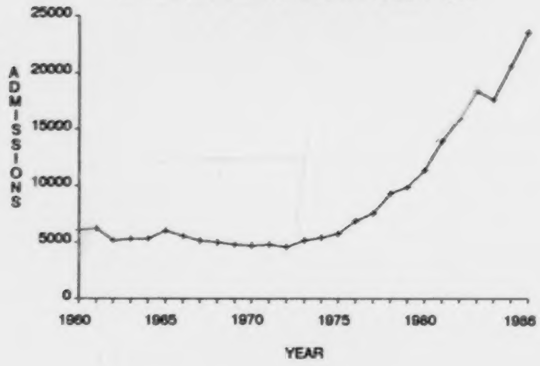
Blacks, Whites, and Mexican /Americans represented approximately the same proportion of Felon New Admissions From Court.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

During Calendar Year 1986:

ADMISSIONS

NUMBER OF NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1986



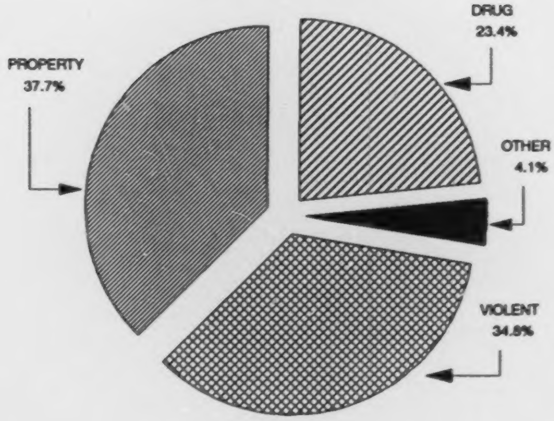
Source: Table 6.

California Department of Corrections (CDC) New Felon Admissions from Court reached an all time high of 23,532.

- There was an increase of 2,989 (14.5%) over admissions in 1985.
- Felon admissions have increased 68.9% since 1981 and 211.4% since 1977.
- The number of male admissions was 21,558.
- The number of female admissions was 1,974.
- The rate of commitment for felony new admissions reached a high of 87.2 per 100,000 California population.
- This rate compares to 34.6 during 1977, 57.5 during 1981 and 77.1 during 1985.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 7.

- Violent offenses accounted for 34.8% (8,133) of admissions.
- Property offenses accounted for 37.7% (8,798) of admissions.
- Drug offenses accounted for 23.4% (5,467) of admissions.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 4.1% (952) of admissions.

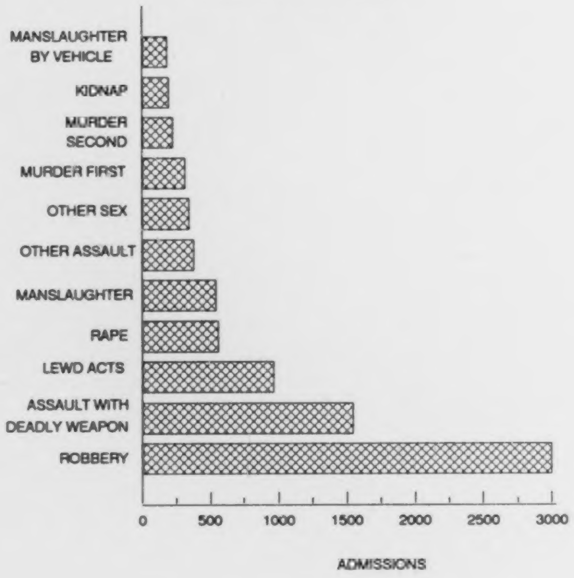
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

Violent offense admissions increased by 1,613 compared to 1981 but decreased 12.1% from 1981 to 1986 (from 46.9% to 34.8%) as a percentage of the admission population. This was mainly due to the large increase in drug admissions during 1986.

- Homicides accounted for 1,257 (5.4%) of new admissions from court. There were:
  - 279 (1.2%) Murder First admissions.
  - 265 (1.1%) Murder Second admissions.
  - 534 (2.3%) Manslaughter admissions.
  - 179 (0.8%) Manslaughter by Vehicle admissions.
- There were 2,951 (12.6%) Robbery admissions. This represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,814 (7.8%) of new admissions from court. There were:
  - 551 (2.4%) admissions for Rape.
  - 956 (4.1%) admissions for Lewd Acts.
  - 307 (1.3%) admissions for other sex crimes.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,527 (6.5%) of new admissions.
- Kidnapping accounted for 193 (0.8%) of new admissions from court.

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

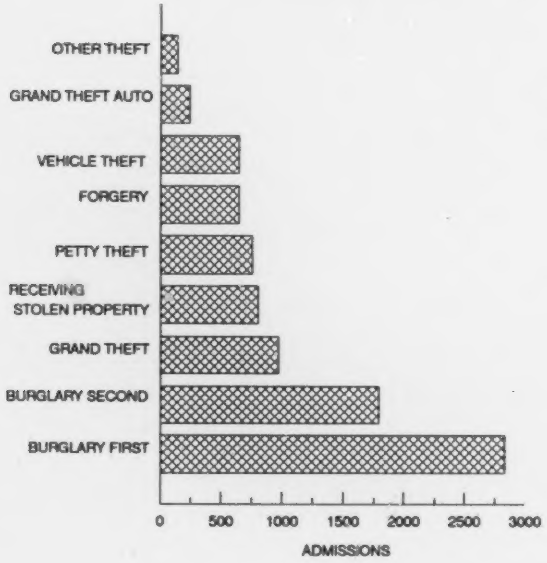


Source: Table 7.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 7.

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

Property offenses in 1986 (37.7%) decreased 2.4% since 1981 (40.1%) as a percentage of all admissions. Property offenses had an actual increase in number of 3,207 from 1981.

- Burglary accounted for 4,616 (19.8%) of new admissions from court. This was the largest of the property offense groups. There were:
  - 2,827 (12.1%) for Burglary First Degree.
  - 1,789 (7.7%) for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group accounting for 965 (4.1%) of admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 800 (3.4%) of admissions.
- Petty Theft accounted for 756 (3.2%) of admissions.
- Auto Theft accounted for 878 (3.7%) of admissions. There were:
  - 235 (1.0%) admitted for Grand Theft Auto.
  - 643 (2.8%) admitted for Other Vehicle Theft.
- Forgery accounted for 644 (2.8%) of admissions.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

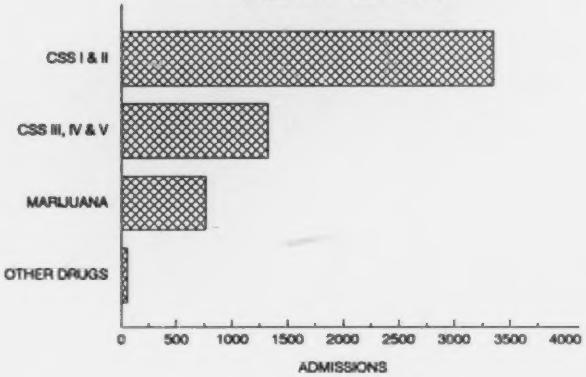
DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

Drug offenses accounted for 5,467 (23.4%) of new admissions to CDC. This represents the most drug commitments ever experienced by CDC. Drug commitments increased 362.5% since 1981 and 426.2% since 1977.

- CSS I&II (see note) accounted for 3,301 (14.1%) of admissions.
- CSS III,IV&V (see note) accounted for 1,331 (5.7%) of admissions.
- Marijuana accounted for 776 (3.3%) of admissions.
- Other Drugs accounted for 59 (0.3%) of admissions.

Note: See Glossary on page 54 for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS I and II, and CSS III, IV and V).

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

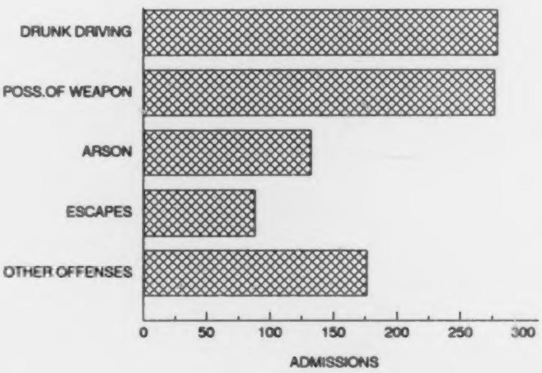


Source: Table 7.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

- Drunk driving offenses accounted for 279 (1.2%) of admissions.
- Possession of weapons accounted for 277 (1.2%) of admissions.
- Arson offenses accounted for 132 (0.6%) of admissions.
- Escapes accounted for 88 (0.4%) of admissions.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 7.

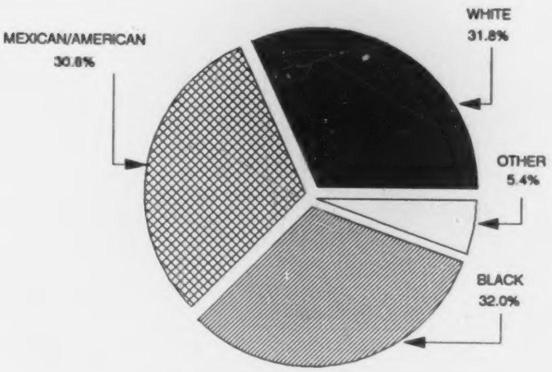
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

Blacks, Whites and Mexican/Americans represented approximately the same proportion of New Admissions from Court.

- Blacks accounted for 32.0% (7,506) of admissions.
- Whites accounted for 31.8% (7,463) of admissions.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 30.8% (7,229) of admissions.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 5.4% (1,268) of admissions.

RACIAL/ETHNIC STATUS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



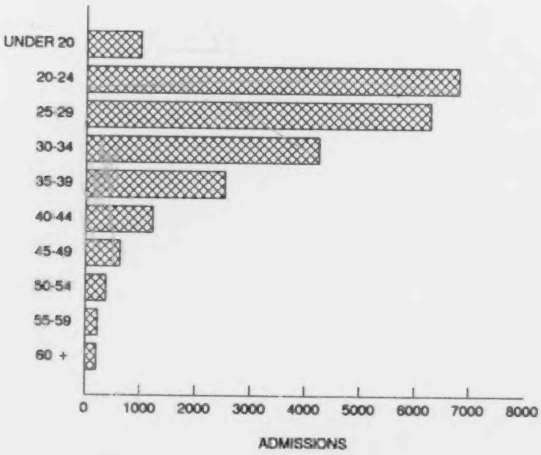
Source: Table 8.

AGE GROUPS

The majority of admissions were between the ages of 20 and 29. This group represents 55.8% of admissions.

- The 20 to 24 year old age group accounted for 29.0% (6,798) of admissions.
- The 25 to 29 year old age group accounted for 26.8% (6,283) of admissions.
- The next largest age group was between the ages of 30 and 34, representing 18.1% (4,239) of admissions.
- The smallest age group was 60 years and older, or 0.9% (203). The next smallest group was between 55 and 59 years of age.
- The median age of new admissions was 25 years.

AGE GROUPS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



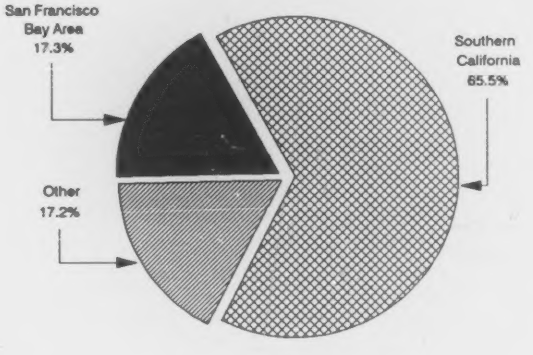
Source: Table 8.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

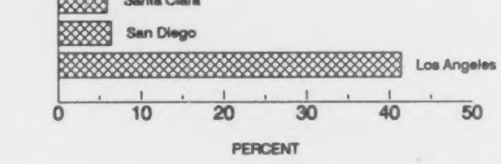
- 15,361 (65.5%) new admissions were committed from Southern California.
- 4,074 (17.3%) new admissions were committed from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- The commitment rate for Southern California was 56.9 per 100,000 California population while it was only 15.1 and 15.0 for the San Francisco Bay Area and the rest of the state, respectively.
- The commitment rate for felons admitted from Los Angeles County was 36.0 per 100,000 California population.
- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 9,723 (41.3%) of new admissions from court.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 1,534 (6.5%) of new admissions.
- Santa Clara County committed the most in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 1,404 (6.0%) of new admissions.
- Mono County did not have any new admissions committed to CDC.

AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 9.

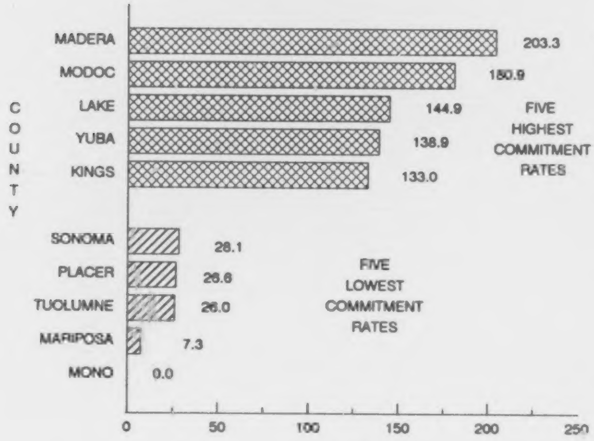
TEN LARGEST COUNTIES
OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 9.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

COMMITMENT RATE PER
100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

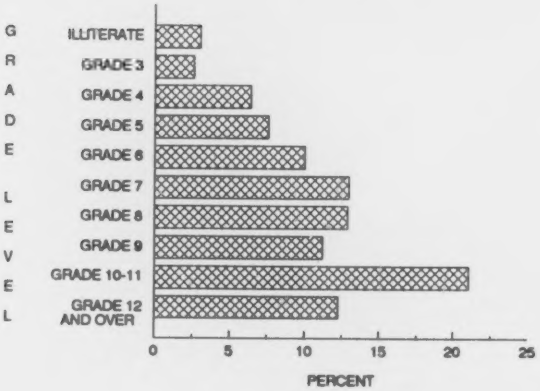


Source: Table 9.

RATE OF COMMITMENT BY COUNTY

- Madera County had the highest rate of commitment at 203.3 per 100,000 county population.
- Modoc County had the second highest rate of commitment at 180.9 per 100,000 county population.
- Lake County had the next highest rate per county population at 144.9.
- Los Angeles County, which has the highest rate of commitment per state population, had a commitment rate of only 117.3 per county population.
- Mariposa County had the lowest commitment rate (except for Mono county which had no commitments) at 7.3 per 100,000 county population.

EDUCATIONAL GRADE PLACEMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 10.

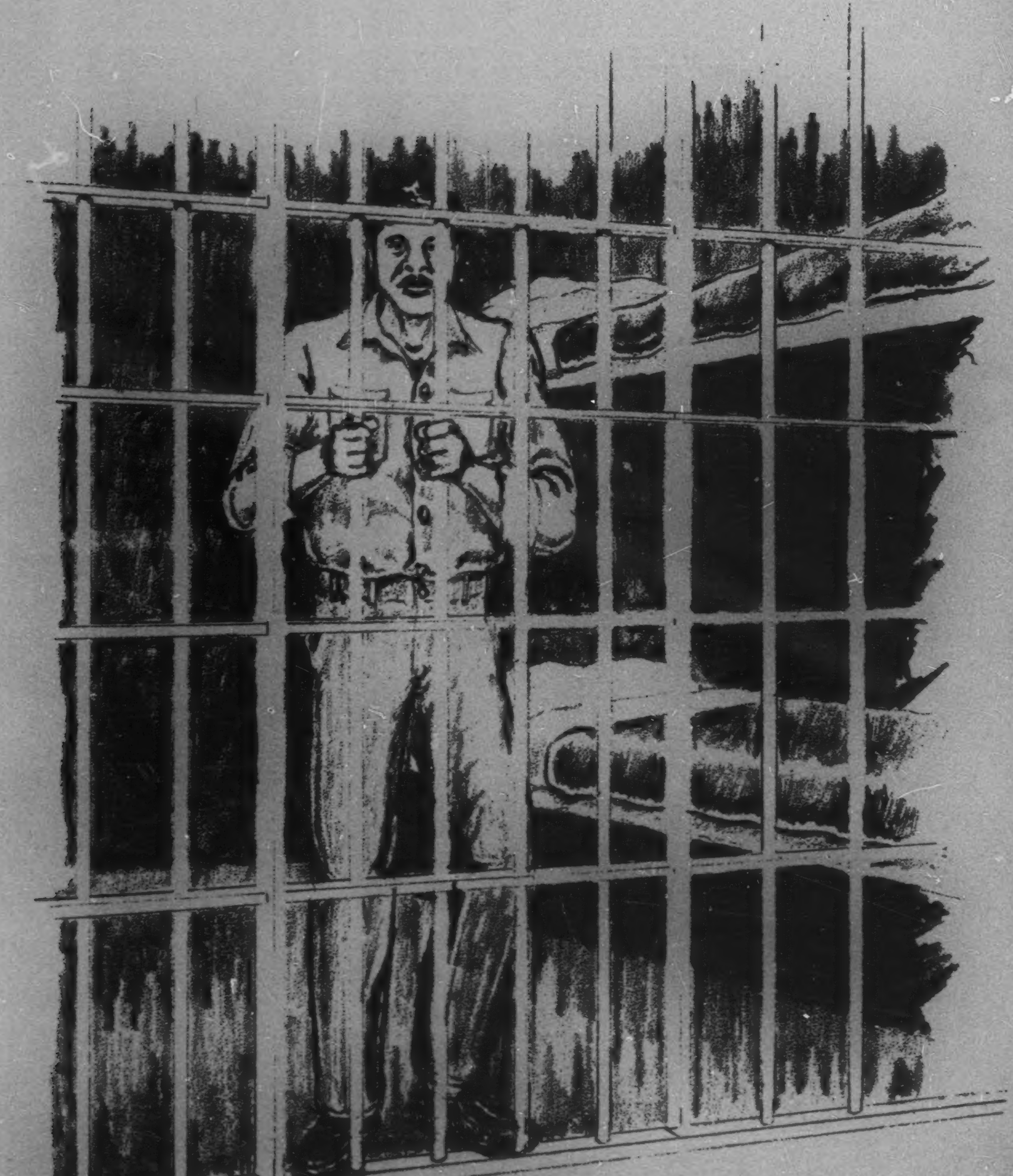
GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT

Over 70% of new admissions were placed in the 7th grade or above during Calendar Year 1986.

- 3.0% (696) of new admissions were tested as being illiterate, that is, the second grade level or below.
- 12.3% (2,888) of new admissions tested at the twelfth grade level or above.
- The median grade level of new admissions was the tenth grade.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The California Department of Corrections (CDC) institution population reached an all time high of 59,484 on December 31, 1986.

Blacks accounted for the largest racial/ethnic group in the institution population comprising 20,531 or 34.5% of the population.

As of the end of the 1986, 45.6% of the institution population had prior prison commitments.

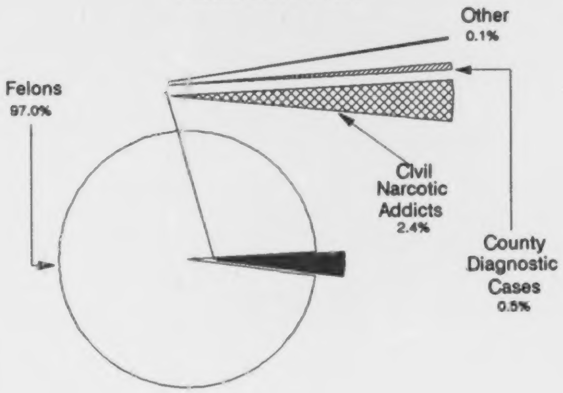
The CDC institution population as of December 31, 1986 increased 203.1% from 1977 and 103.7% from 1981.

Violent offenses accounted for almost half (49.8%) of the institution population on December 31, 1986.

On December 31, 1986 only 43.1% of the institution population had a high school diploma.

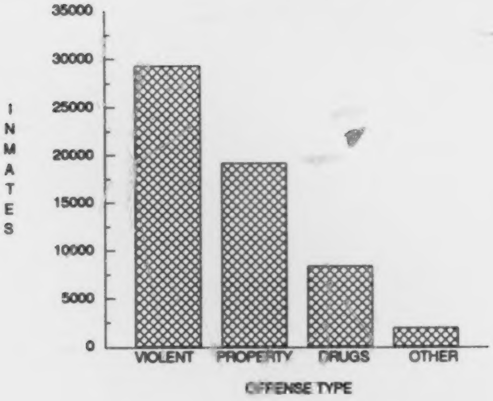
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

INSTITUTION POPULATION BY COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 2.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 11.

On December 31, 1986:

INSTITUTION POPULATION

There were 59,484 inmates in California Department of Corrections (CDC) institutions.

This represents a 203.1% increase from 1977 and a 103.7% increase from 1981.

The population consisted of:

- 57,725 (97%) felon inmates.
- 1,394 (2.4%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 303 (0.5%) county diagnostic cases.
- 62 (0.1%) others.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenses accounted for 49.8% (29,280) of the institution population.
- Property offenses accounted for 32.6% (19,154) of the institution population.
- Drug offenses accounted for 14.3% (8,384) of the institution population.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 3.3% (1,956) of the institution population.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

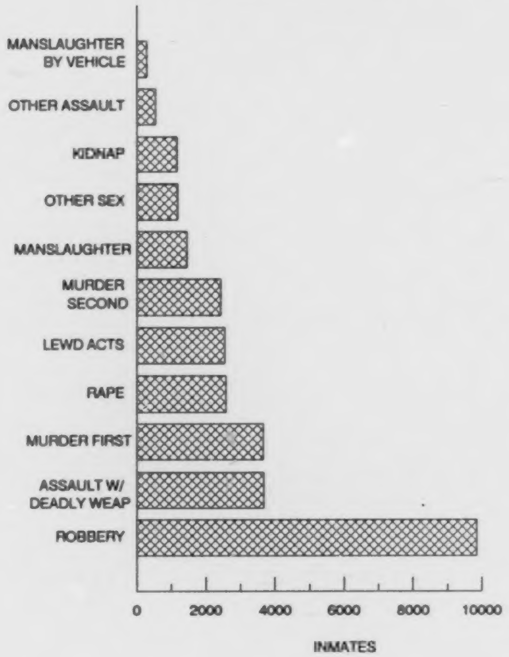
Violent offenses represented almost half (49.8%) of those incarcerated in CDC institutions.

Violent offenses increased 12,281 from 1981 and increased 18,309 from 1977. Violent offenses decreased as a percentage of the total population since 1981.

- Homicides accounted for 7,800 (13.3%) of those incarcerated. There were:
    - 3,655 (6.2%) Murder First inmates.
    - 2,417 (4.1%) Murder Second inmates.
    - 1,446 (2.5%) Manslaughter inmates.
    - 282 (0.5%) Manslaughter by Vehicle inmates.
- Robbery accounted for 9,842 (16.8%) of the population which represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 3,662 (6.2%) of the population.
- Sex crimes accounted for 6,288 (10.7%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
    - 2,570 (4.4%) Rapists in prison.
    - 2,536 (4.3%) incarcerated for Lewd Acts.
    - 1,182 (2.0%) incarcerated for other sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 1,151 (2.0%).

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 11.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

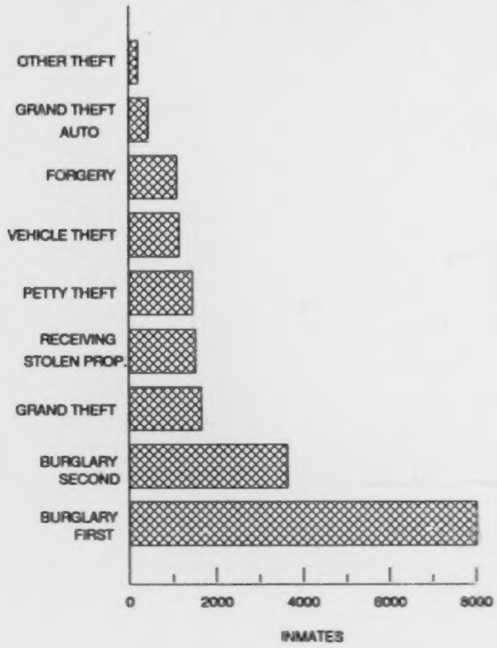
PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

Property offenses in 1986 increased 10,704 from 1981 and 14,377 from 1977. As a percentage of the institution population, property offenses decreased only slightly since 1985.

- Burglary accounted for 11,652 (19.8%) of those in prison. This was the largest group of property offenses. There were:
    - 8,008 (13.6%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
    - 3,644 (6.2%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 1,652 (2.8%) of those in prison.
- Auto Theft accounted for 1,582 (2.8%) of those in prison. There were:
    - 438 (0.8%) incarcerated for Grand Theft Auto.
    - 1,144 (2.0%) incarcerated for Vehicle Theft.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,517 (2.6%) of those in prison.
- Petty Theft accounted for 1,455 (2.5%) of those in prison.
- Forgery accounted for 1,094 (1.9%) of those in prison.

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 11.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

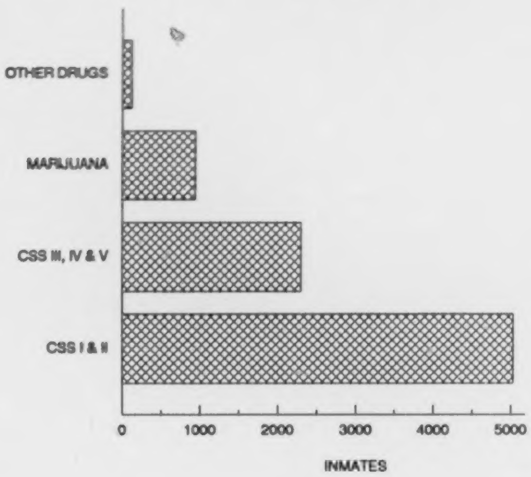
Drug offenses accounted for 8,384 (14.3%) of those in CDC prisons.

This number represents an increase of 6,240 (291.0%) since the end of the year 1981.

- CSS I&II (see note) accounted for 5,029 (8.6%) of those incarcerated.
- CSS III,IV&V (see note) accounted for 2,297 (3.9%) of those incarcerated.
- Marijuana accounted for 942 (1.6%) of those in prison.
- Other drug offenses accounted for 116 (0.2%) of those in prison.

Note: See Glossary on page 54 for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS I and II, and CSS III, IV and V).

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1986

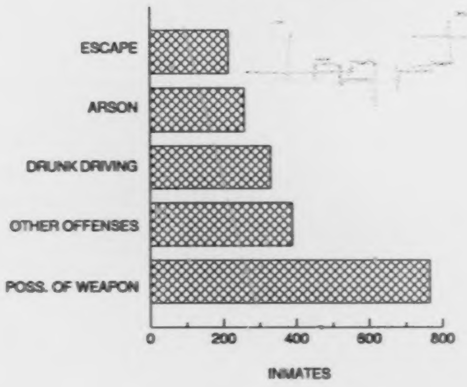


Source: Table 11.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

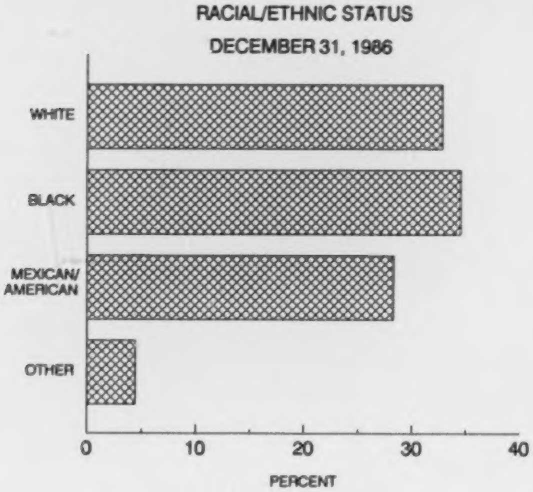
- Possession of weapons accounted for 766 (1.3%) of those in prison.
- Drunk driving offenses accounted for 330 (0.6%) of those in prison.
- Arson offenses accounted for 257 (0.4%) of those in prison.
- Escapes accounted for 215 (0.4%) of those in prison.

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 11.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION



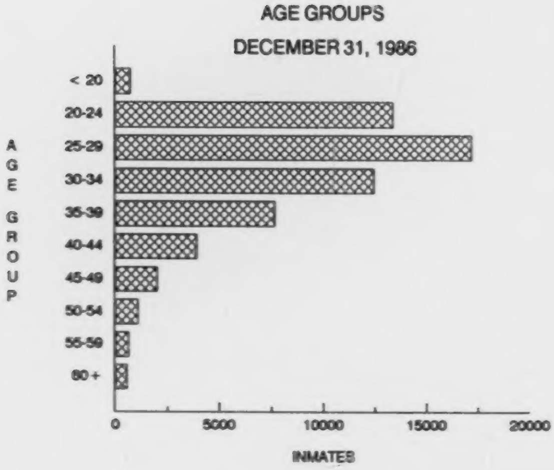
Source: Table 12.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- Blacks accounted for 34.5% (20,531) of the institution population. This represents the largest racial/ethnic group in the institution population.
- Whites accounted for 32.8% (19,499) of the institution population.
- Mexican/American inmates accounted for 28.3% (16,819) of the institution population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.4% (2,635) of the institution population.

AGE GROUPS

- The largest age group in prison was 25 through 29 years old. This group represented 28.8% (17,158) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 22.5% (13,375) and was the second largest age group.
- The next largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 20.9% (12,450) of the institution population.
- The smallest age group was 60 years or older, representing 0.9% (550) of the institution population.
- There were 700 (1.2%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- The median age of the institution population was 29 years.



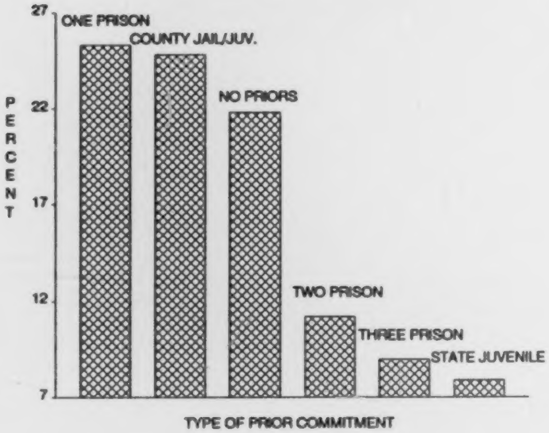
Source: Table 12.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

PRIOR COMMITMENT

- Those having prior prison commitments accounted for a total of 45.6% of the population. There were:
  - 25.3% with one prior prison commitment.
  - 11.2% with two prior prison commitments.
  - 9.1% with three or more prior prison commitments.
- Those with no prior commitments of any type accounted for 21.8% of the institution population.
- Those with only prior county jail or juvenile commitments accounted for 24.8% of the population.
- Those with only prior state juvenile commitments accounted for 7.9% of the institution population.

PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1986

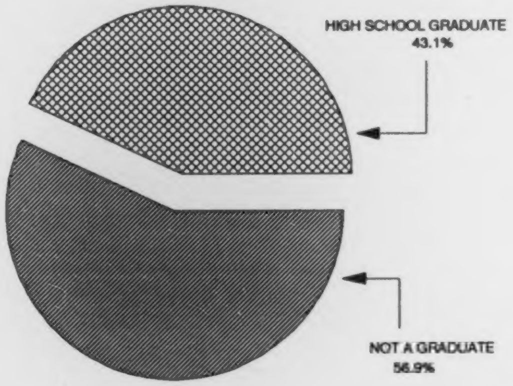


Source: Table 13.

EDUCATION

- The percent of inmates in prison with high school degrees upon admission to CDC was 43.1%, leaving 56.9% of those in prison without a high school degree.
- The percent with a high school diploma represents a small increase of 1.2% since 1981.

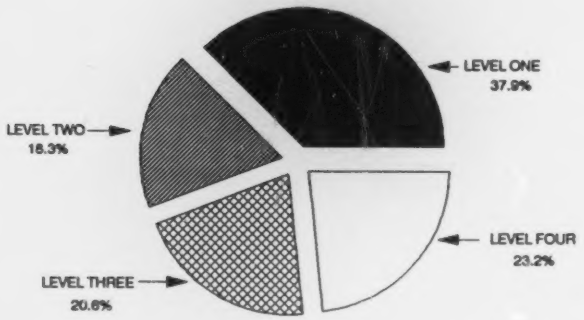
PERCENT OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 16.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

INMATE CLASSIFICATION SCORE LEVEL
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 14.

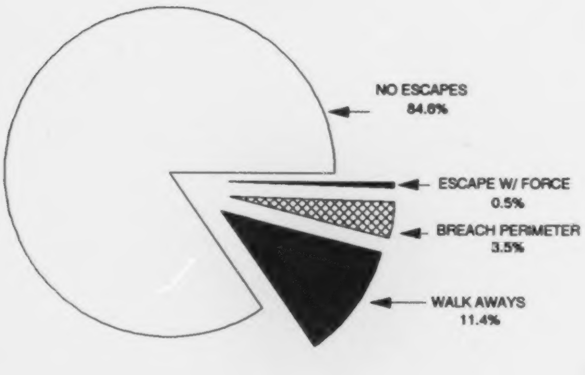
CLASSIFICATION LEVEL

- 37.9% of the institution population were scored as level one inmates.
- 18.3% of the institution population were scored as level two inmates.
- 20.6% of the institution population were scored as level three inmates.
- 23.2% of the institution population were scored as level four inmates.

See Glossary for definition and score breakdown of *__classification levels__* *on page 54.*

ESCAPE HISTORY

ESCAPE HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 15.

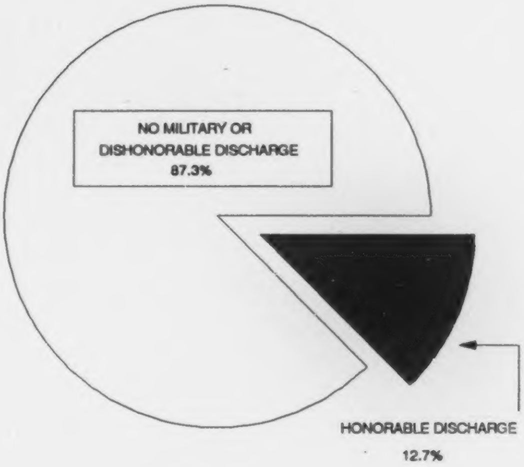
- 84.6% of the institution population had no history of escape.
- 11.4% of the institution population had walked away from a minimum security CDC facility.
- 4.0% of the institution population had escaped from a CDC facility with a fenced or walled perimeter. This figure compares to 5.7% who had escaped from an institution with a fenced or walled perimeter in 1981.
  - 3.5% had breached the perimeter.
  - 0.5% had escaped with force.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

MILITARY HISTORY

- 12.7% of the institution population were given an honorable discharge from the armed forces.
- The percent of males given an honorable discharge from the military has decreased 3.3% from December 31, 1981.
- 87.3% had no military experience or did not receive an honorable discharge.

MILITARY HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1986

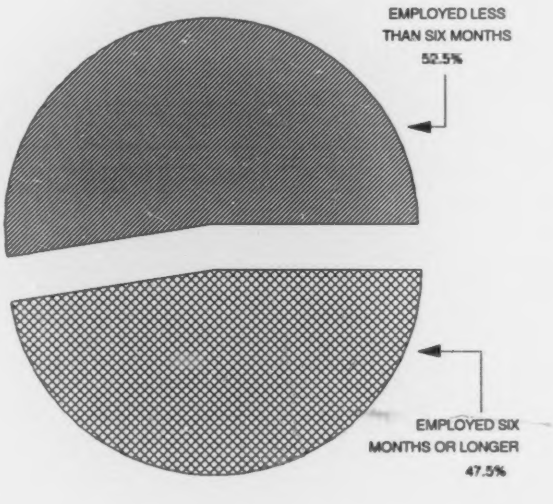


Source: Table 17.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

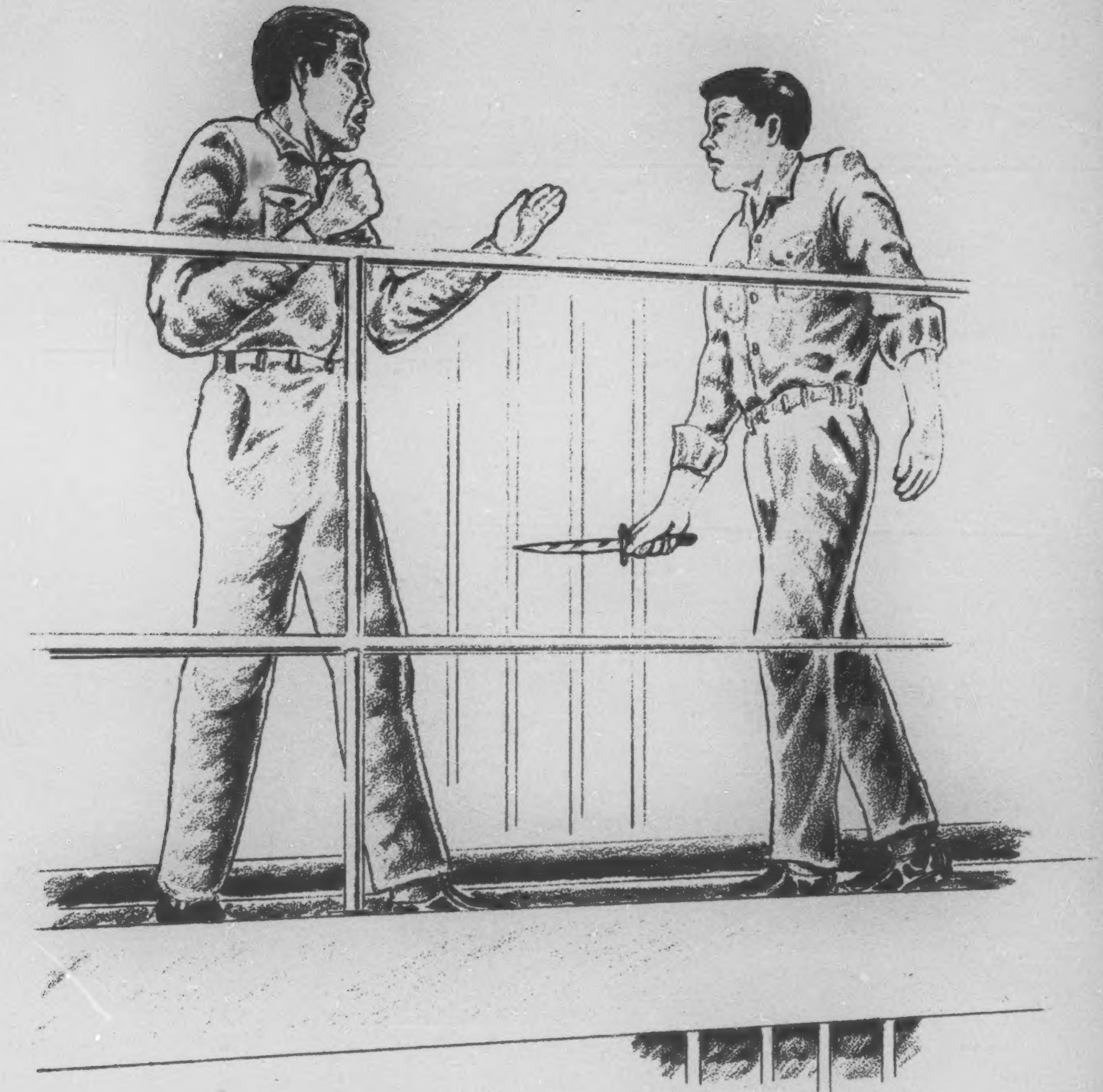
- 52.5% of the institution population were unemployed or employed less than six months before being committed to prison.
- The number employed six months or longer before commitment to prison has decreased 5.1% since December 31, 1981.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 18.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS



BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in the California Department of Corrections (CDC) institutions decreased to 5,087 in Calendar Year 1986 from 1985.

The rate of escape per 100 average daily institution population was 0.16, the lowest escape rate CDC has ever experienced.

There were no fatal assaults against staff during Calendar Year 1986.

There were 21 fatal assaults against inmates during Calendar Year 1986.

The incident rate per 100 average daily institution population decreased from 11.49 in 1985 to 9.57 during Calendar Year 1986.

There were 765 assaults on staff during Calendar Year 1986, the highest ever in CDC. The rate of assaults on staff was the same as in 1981.

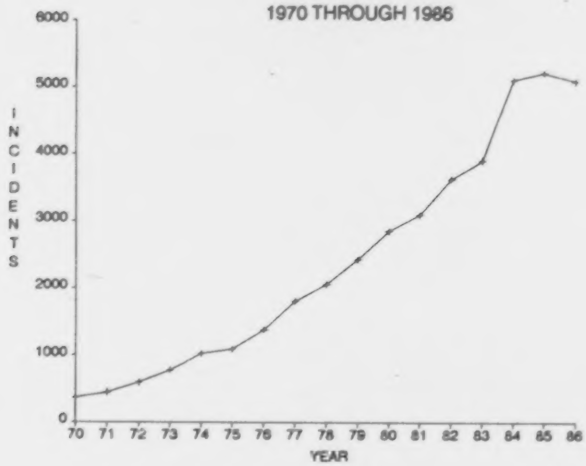
37.1% of all incidents in CDC involved assaults by inmates against staff or other inmates.

Drug related incidents accounted for 31.5 % of all CDC incidents.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

During Calendar Year 1986:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INCIDENTS
CALENDAR YEARS
1970 THROUGH 1986

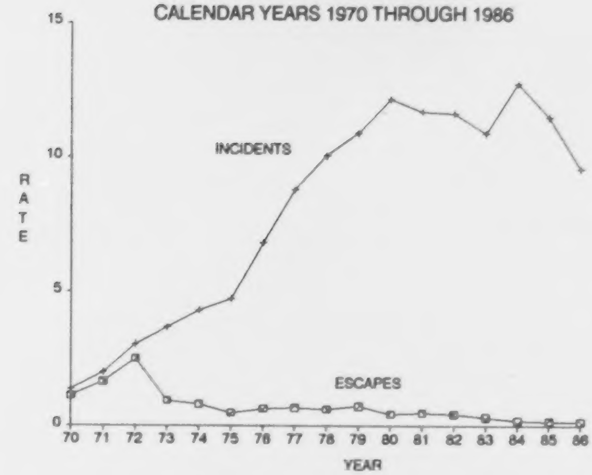


Source: Table 19.

TOTAL NUMBER OF INCIDENTS

- The number of incidents in the California Department of Corrections (CDC) totaled 5,087. This represented a decrease of 134 (2.6%) from 1985.
- Calendar Year 1986 was the first year since 1970 that CDC experienced a decrease in total incidents.

RATE OF INCIDENTS AND ESCAPES
IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 19 and 22.

RATE OF INCIDENTS AND ESCAPES

- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population was 9.57. This represented a decrease from the 1985 rate of 11.49.
- The rate of incidents has gone down for the last two years since it reached an all time high of 12.73 in 1984.
- The rate of escapes from CDC institutions and camps was 0.16 per 100 average daily institution population. This rate was the lowest escape rate in CDC history.
- This represents a slight decrease of .02 from the 1985 rate and has decreased considerably from the rate of 2.48 that occurred in 1972.

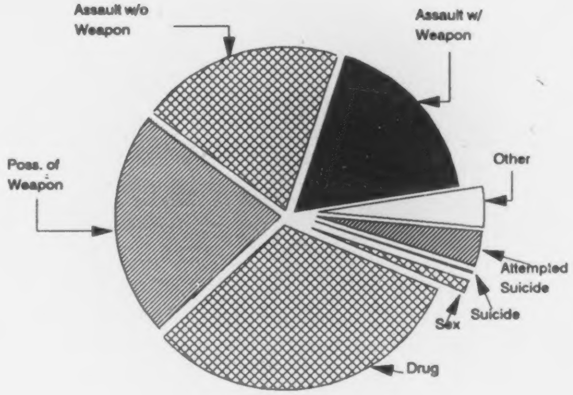
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

Total assaults represented the largest proportion of incidents occurring in CDC institutions.

- Assaults without a weapon accounted for 19.6% (999) of total incidents.
- Assaults with a weapon represented 17.5% (890) of all incidents.
- Drug related incidents accounted for 31.5% (1,603) of all incidents.
- Possession of a weapon accounted for 22.4% (1,138) of all incidents.
- Sex related incidents accounted for 1.2% (62) of total incidents.
- Suicides accounted for 0.3% (13) of total incidents.

TYPE OF INCIDENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

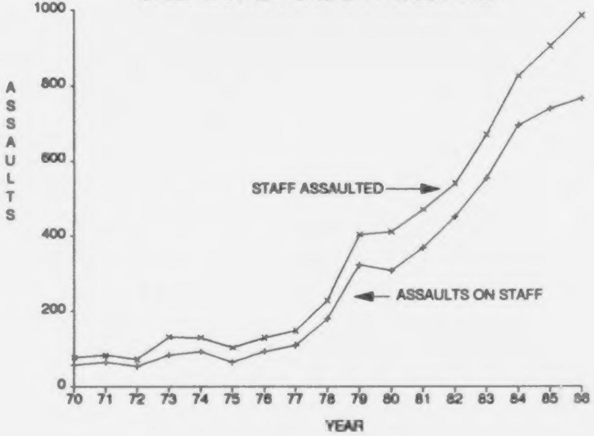


Source: Table 19.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

- The number of assaults by inmates on staff totaled 765, the largest number ever experienced by CDC.
- This represents an increase of 26 (3.5%) from 1985 and an increase of 396 (107.3%) from 1981.
- The number of staff assaulted by inmates was 986, again, the most ever assaulted.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population was 1.4.
- This rate was the same as it was during 1981 and an increase of 0.9 from 1977.

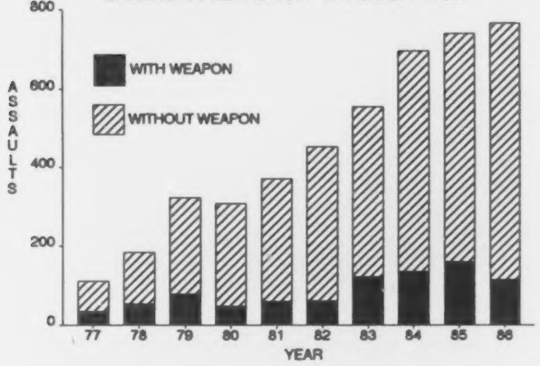
ASSAULT BY INMATES AGAINST STAFF
AND NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 20.

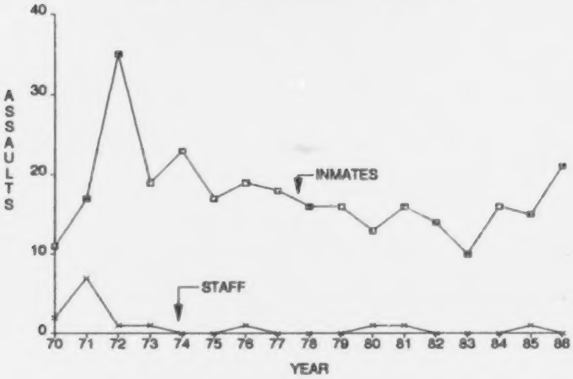
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF ASSAULTS AGAINST STAFF
WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF A WEAPON
CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 20.

NUMBER OF FATAL ASSAULTS
AGAINST STAFF AND INMATES
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 21.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT WEAPONS

- There were 114 assaults against staff involving a weapon during 1986. This number accounted for 14.9% of total assaults on staff.
- This number represented a decrease of 45 from the all time high of 159 that occurred during 1985.
- The rate of assault against staff with a weapon was 0.2 per 100 average daily institution population.
- Assaults against staff without a weapon accounted for 85.1% (651) of total assaults.
- The rate of assault against staff without a weapon was 1.2 per 100 average daily institution population, the same rate of assault that occurred during 1981.

FATAL ASSAULTS

- No staff were killed by inmates during Calendar Year 1986.
- There have been 3 staff killed in assaults by inmates since 1977.
- There were a total of 21 fatal assaults on inmates in CDC institutions during 1986.
- This was an increase of 6 since 1985 and an increase of 4 from five years ago (1981).

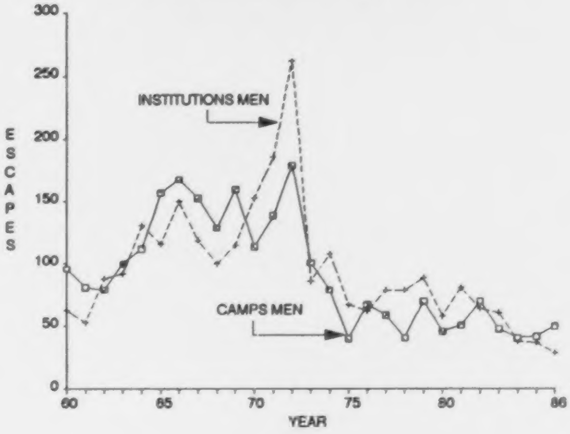
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF ESCAPES

The rate of escape per 100 average daily institution population was 0.16, the lowest ever in CDC history.

- The number of escapes from CDC institutions and camps totaled 84.
- This was a decrease of 49 from 1981 and a decrease of 57 from 1977.
- There were 29 (34.5%) escapes from male institutions, the lowest number ever experienced by CDC.
- There were 50 (59.5%) escapes from male camps.

NUMBER OF ESCAPES
FROM MALE INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 22.

TIME CREDITS

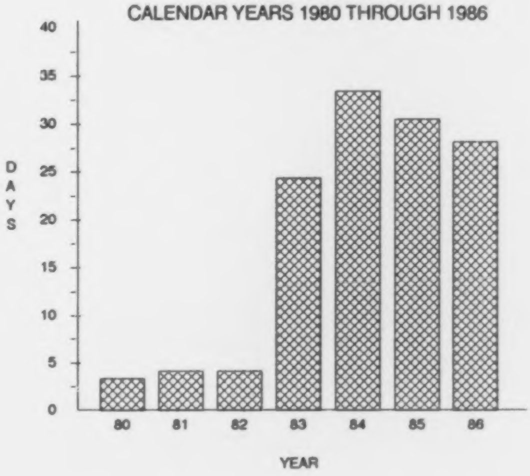
Information presented below shows the average days lost by male felon inmates due to serious behavior reports (CDC 115, see note).

- The average number of days lost per male felon (based on the average daily institution population) was 28.1. This average includes both inmates who lost credits and those who did not lose credits.
- The average days lost decreased for the second year in a row following the large increase in 1983.

On January 1, 1983 legislation was implemented which increased the number of time credits lost for one offense from 45 to 180 days. This explains the large increase in credits lost since 1982.

Note: See Glossary on page 53 for definition of behavior reports under CDC 115.

AVERAGE TIME CREDITS LOST
IN DAYS PER MALE FELON
CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 24.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1986 the California Department of Corrections (CDC) felon parole population reached an all time high of 31,730.

The CDC parole population increased 13.0% from December 31, 1985 and 139.3% from December 31, 1977.

The 1986 parole population reached a high of 116.26 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest ever in CDC history.

There were 37,474 parole releases from CDC institutions and temporary release status during Calendar Year 1986. Of these:

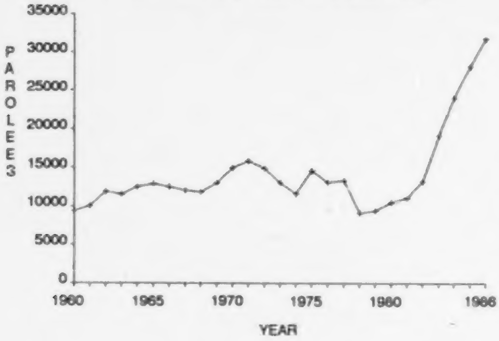
- *23,898 were first releases to parole.*
- *13,576 were being re-released to parole.*

The majority (51.9%) of felon parolees were 25 through 34 years of age.

40.7% of the parole population were originally committed for Property Offenses.

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

PAROLE POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1986



Source: Table 25.

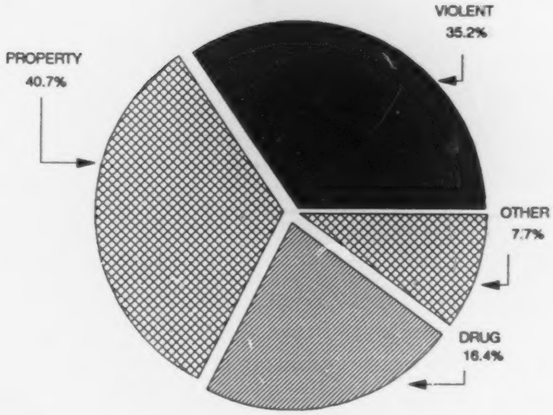
On December 31, 1986:

PAROLE POPULATION

The California Department of Corrections (CDC) felon parole population reached an all time high of 31,730.

- The parole population increased 13.0% (3,655) from December 31, 1985.
- The parole population increased 139.3% (18,472) from December 31, 1977.
- Male felon parolees numbered 29,317 (92.4%), while female felon parolees numbered 2,413 (7.6%).

OFFENSE CATEGORIES
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 26.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

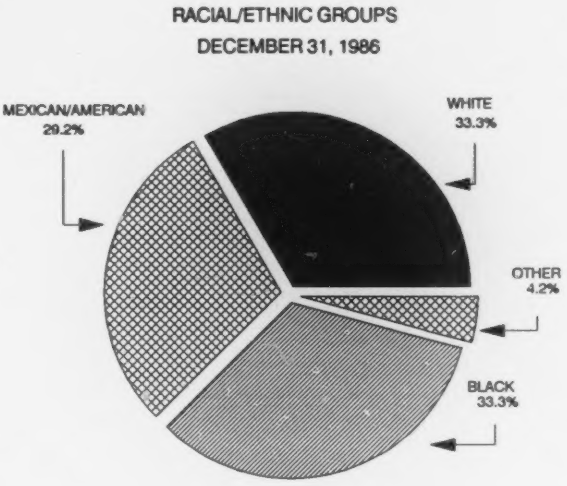
- Violent offenses accounted for 35.2% (11,100) of the felon parole population.
- Property offenses accounted for 40.7% (12,841) of the felon parole population.
- Drug offenses accounted for 16.4% (5,187) of the felon parole population.
- Other offenses accounted for 7.7% (2,445) of the felon parole population.

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group has decreased from 45.4% of the parole population in 1977 to 33.3% in 1986, while the Mexican/American group has increased from 19.7% to 29.2% for the same time period.

- Whites accounted for 33.3% (10,577) of the parole population.
- Blacks also accounted for 33.3% (10,533) of the population.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 29.2% (9,274) of the population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.2% (1,346) of the population.

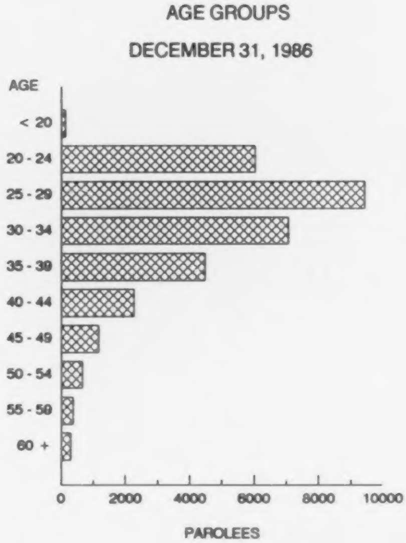


Source: Table 27.

AGE GROUPS

The majority (51.9%) of felons on parole were 25 through 34 years of age.

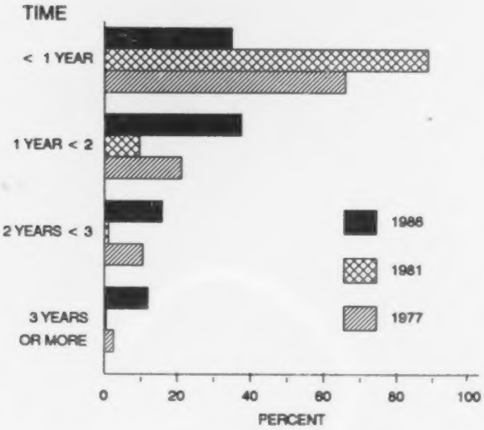
- The largest group of felon parolees was between the ages of 25 and 29 years old. This group represents 29.7% (9,415) of parolees.
- The second largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 22.2% (7,041) of parolees.
- 85% of parolees were 20 to 39 years old.
- The smallest age group was the under 20 year old group, which accounted for only 0.4% (123).



Source: Table 28.

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME ON PAROLE
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 AND 1986



Source: Table 29.

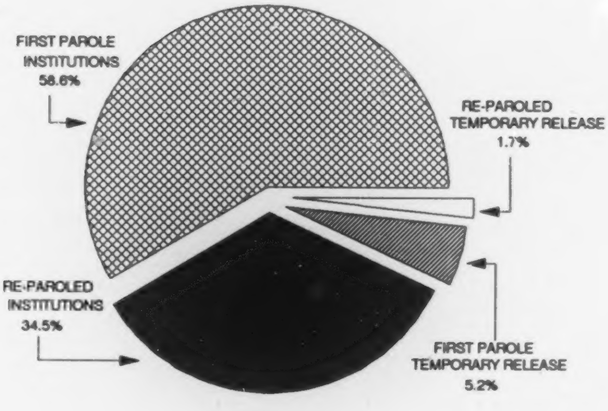
TIME SPENT ON PAROLE

Most (72.3%) felons had served less than two years on parole; however, the largest single group (37.4%) had spent one to two years on parole as of the end of 1986.

- 34.9% of the parolees had spent less than one year on parole, compared to 88.7% in 1981 and 65.9% in 1977.
- 53.2% of the parole population spent one to three years on parole as of the end of 1986.

Note: The determinate sentencing law went into effect on July 1, 1977, which may help explain the variation in time on parole during the last ten years.

RELEASES TO PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 31.

RELEASES TO PAROLE

During Calendar Year 1986:

- There were 37,474 parole releases from CDC institutions and temporary release status. Of those:
  - 21,967 (58.6%) were first releases to parole from institutions.
  - 1,931 (5.2%) were first releases to parole from temporary release status.
  - 12,924 (34.5%) were being re-released to parole from institutions.
  - 652 (1.7%) were re-released to parole from temporary release status.

Note: First releases to parole include new admissions and PV-WNT's (parole violators with new term) being paroled for the first time on their new commitment. Re-released to parole are PV-RTC's (parole violators returned to custody) being paroled after their return to prison.

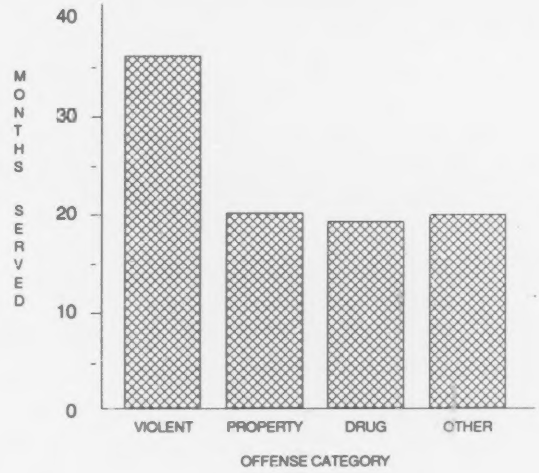
PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1986:

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

The total average time served in prison before being first released to parole (see note) was 25.5 months, including preconfinement time.

- The violent offense category served an average of 35.8 months before being released to parole.
- The property offense category served an average of 19.8 months before being released to parole.
- The drug offense category served an average of 18.9 months before being released to parole.
- Other offenses served an average of 19.5 months before being released to parole.

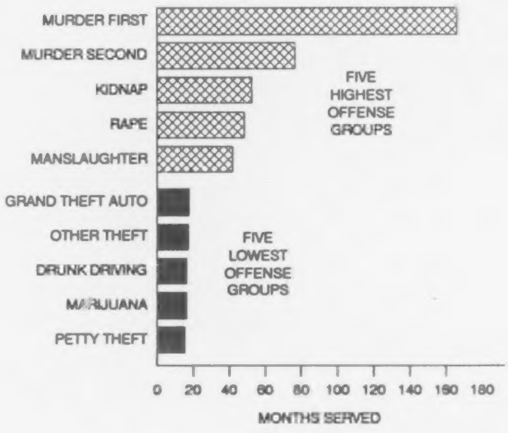


TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

Source: Table 30.

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE GROUP

- Murder First had the highest average time served of the offense groups, averaging 166.0 months.
- Murder Second had the second highest time served, averaging 76.3 months.
- Petty Theft had the lowest time served of all the offense groups, averaging 15.0 months.
- Marijuana offenses had the second lowest time served average, with 16.1 months.



TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE GROUP
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

Source: Table 30.

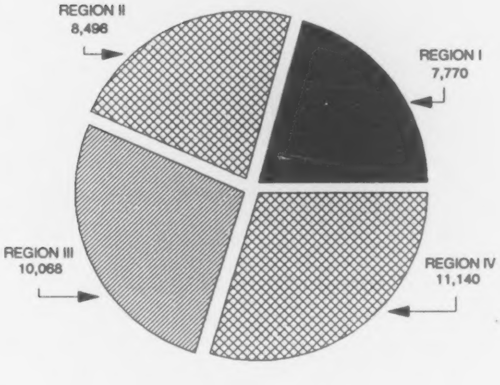
Note: Time served is for felony first releases to parole, including preconfinement credits.

PAROLE POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

REGION OF PAROLE RELEASE

- The region of parole for those first paroled and re-paroled for Calendar Year 1986 was as follows:
  - Region I had 7,770 releases to parole.
  - Region II had 8,496 releases to parole.
  - Region III had 10,068 releases to parole.
  - Region IV had 11,140 releases to parole.
- Releases to parole for Calendar Year 1986 totaled 37,474, of which 34,740 were male parolees and 2,734 were female parolees.

REGION OF PAROLE RELEASE
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

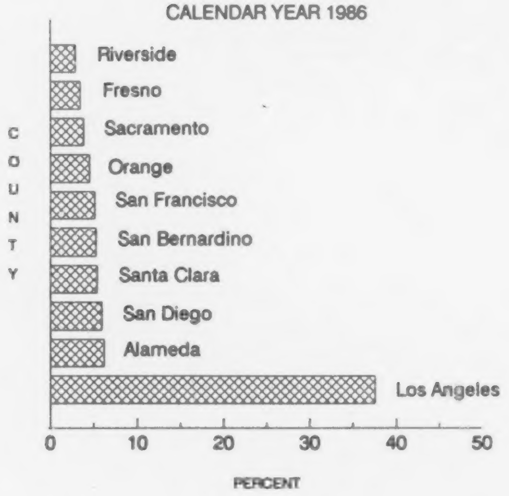


Source Table 31.

COUNTY OF PAROLE RELEASE

- The largest county of parole releases was Los Angeles, accounting for 14,071 (37.5%) releases.
- Alameda received the largest number in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 2,307 (6.2%) of parolees released.
- San Diego was the third largest county of parole releases, accounting for 2,222 (5.9%).
- Sacramento was the eighth largest county, accounting for 1,408 (3.8%).

TEN LARGEST COUNTIES
OF PAROLE RELEASE
CALENDAR YEAR 1986



Source: Table 31.

OTHER POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

OTHER POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

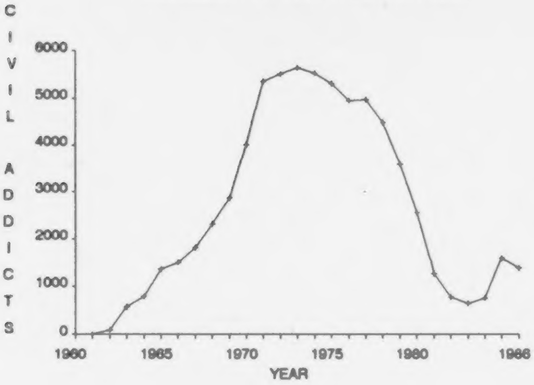
On December 31, 1986 the California Department of Corrections (CDC) Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program was at 1,394. This was a 75.3% decrease in the CNA population from the all time high of 5,642, as of December 31, 1973.

The CDC Community Based Programs population reached 1,202 on December 31, 1986. This represents a nine-fold increase from the December 31, 1977 population.

The CDC County Diagnostic population numbered 303 on December 31, 1986. This was a 29.0% (124) decrease from December 31, 1977.

OTHER POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1986



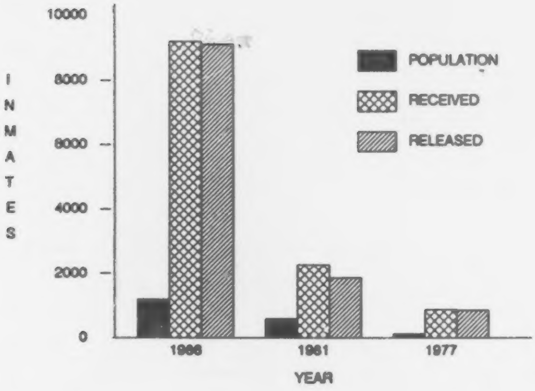
Source: Table 25.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT PROGRAM

On December 31, 1986:

- The California Department of Corrections (CDC) Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) population was at 1,394.
    - 1,102 (72.9%) were males.
    - 292 (27.1%) were females.
- The CNA population reached an all time high of 5,642 on December 31, 1973.
- The CNA population decreased 71.9% (3,562) from December 31, 1977.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS
1977, 1981 AND 1986



Source: Table 32.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

On December 31, 1986:

- The CDC community based programs population reached 1,202.
    - The male population totaled 1,051 (87.4%).
    - The female population totaled 151 (12.6%).
- The community based programs population increased 877.2% (1,079) from December 31, 1977.

During Calendar Year 1986:

- The number received in the programs reached an all time high in 1986 of 9,191, a ten-fold increase from the number received in 1977.

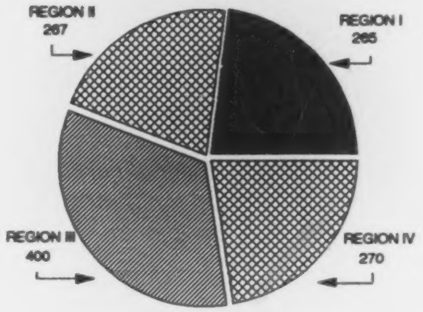
OTHER POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

COMMUNITY BASED BY REGION

On December 31, 1986:

- The CDC community based programs (see Glossary, p. 53) numbered 1,202.
  - 908 (75.5%) were on work furlough.
  - 294 (24.5%) were parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's) in county jail serving parole revocation time.
- Region I had 265 felons.
- Region II had 267 felons.
- Region III had 400 felons.
- Region IV had 270 felons.

COMMUNITY BASED BY REGION
DECEMBER 31, 1986



Source: Table 33.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

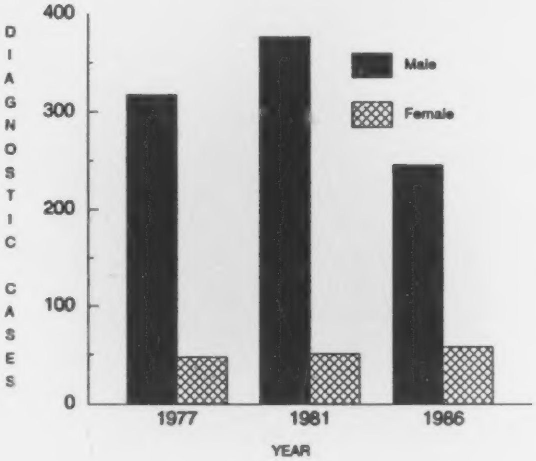
On December 31, 1986:

- The CDC County Diagnostic population was 303.
- There was a decrease of 124 cases (29.0%) from December 31, 1981.

During Calendar Year 1986:

- There were 2,575 cases received in the program while 2,672 cases were released from the population.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 AND 1986



Source: Table 2.

GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION: The average population per day in a CDC facility for a given amount of time, usually one year.

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the release to parole of inmates sentenced to indeterminate terms and parole revocation of all felons.

BREACH OF PERIMETER: Escape from a CDC facility which contains a fenced or walled perimeter.

CDC 115: A behavior report documenting an inmate's violation of California law or a serious rule of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections while incarcerated.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system and the California Rehabilitation Center.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): An institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal and superior courts.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT: A commitment from court when one has been convicted of a crime but has been determined to be addicted to a dangerous drug. The sentencing of the crime has been suspended and the person is committed under a civil commitment and sent to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of persons being committed to prison during a specified time period per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES: County, state, and privately contracted facilities which are located in local communities; includes inmates in work furlough and prisoner-mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: A person who has been convicted of a felony and sent to prison by the court to receive a diagnostic evaluation (under Penal Code Section 1203.3) to determine whether he or she should be sentenced to state prison, or probation, and/or jail.

GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

(CSS I,II,III, IV AND V) CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES SCHEDULE I, II, III, IV AND V: A drug, substance or immediate precursor which is set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates and psychedelics. The schedules categorize substances according to their potential for abuse and set restrictions for their use.

- Schedule I: Severely addictive substances with absolutely no medical use; for research only.
- Schedule II: Highly addictive substances with restricted medical use in emergency cases only.
- Schedule III: Moderately addictive substances with medical use; doctor's prescription required.
- Schedule IV: Substances with medical use and low abuse potential; doctor's prescription required.
- Schedule V: Substances with medical use and low abuse potential; doctor's prescription not necessarily required.

COURT COMMITMENT: A person received by CDC from court to serve time on a conviction. A commitment can be as a felon, civil narcotic addict, county diagnostic case, or CYA commitment.

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL: Using a uniform classification scoring system developed by CDC, which includes items such as length of sentence, social stability factors, escape history, and prior prison performance, inmates are grouped into four levels to help determine the level of security and other needs. The score given an inmate can be reduced or increased depending on behavior in prison. The categories for 1986 are as follows:

- Level 1 = 0 to 23 points: Minimum Security
- Level 2 = 24 to 33 points: Minimum/Medium Security
- Level 3 = 34 to 55 points: Medium Security
- Level 4 = Over 55 points: Maximum Security

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: The sentencing structure which became effective in California July 1, 1977. Determinate sentencing requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with uniform sentences for like crimes.

GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

ESCAPE RETURN: When an inmate escapes from a CDC facility and is returned to prison either with or without a new term from court.

FELONY: A crime which is punishable by death or by imprisonment in state prison.

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT: The actual grade completed or the grade the inmate is placed in from testing upon entering a CDC reception center.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of persons in prison per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

INCIDENT: An event committed by an inmate in a CDC facility which is either against the law or a violation of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections .

INDETERMINATE SENTENCING: A type of sentencing structure used in California until July 1, 1977 where the purpose of sentencing was rehabilitation, and the parole authority, rather than the Legislature or the courts, determined the length of sentence. Under indeterminate sentencing, the commitment is not for a single specific period of time (such as three, five or seven years), but is instead for a range of time (such as fifteen years to life). Indeterminate sentences are still given for offenses committed before July 1, 1977 and for crimes which carry life sentences.

JAIL: A county or municipal facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: A person under the age of 18.

MISDEMEANOR: A crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, a fine or both. Under certain conditions defined in Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated like a misdemeanor.

NEW ADMISSION FROM COURT: An original commitment from Superior Court where the inmate is given a new CDC identification number. A new admission from court can be for a felony conviction or a civil narcotic addict commitment.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An automated computer system designed to track all movements of inmates committed to the California Department of Corrections from the time of their admission to their discharge from prison or parole.

OFFENSE: The principal or controlling offense for which the person was committed to prison.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: The grouping of offense groups into four major categories.

OFFENSE GROUPS: The grouping of offenses into 31 offense groupings used for summary statistics.

GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

OUTPATIENT STATUS: A civil narcotic addict released from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division.

PAROLE: A period of supervision in the community following completion of a prison sentence. The conditional release provides supervision and control over offenders after they return to society.

PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM(PV-WNT): A parolee who has violated the terms of parole by committing a new crime and has been returned to prison with a new commitment from court.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the terms of parole, been revoked from parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT), and returned to prison.

PENDING REVOCATION: One who has committed a violation of parole but has yet to have a parole revocation hearing and is being held either in county jail or a state prison facility.

PRINCIPAL CONTROLLING OFFENSE: The offense which usually has the greatest term of imprisonment imposed by the court, including enhancements. This offense is also used for statistical information for official publications put out by CDC.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of one specific group to a population base.

REVOCATION: Cancellation or suspension of parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

REVOKE: To withdraw, repeal, or cancel parole.

STATE JUVENILE COMMITMENT: Commitment to the California Youth Authority or equivalent in other states.

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to go back to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on temporary community leave.

WALKAWAY: An inmate who escapes from, or fails to return to, prison, a community based facility, or correctional camp with no fenced or walled perimeter.

OFFENSE GROUPINGS

Note: See page 58 for key to abbreviations.

VIOLENT OFFENSE GROUPS

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MANSLAUGHTER: P191.5, P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, 192.2

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P221

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P12303.3, P241, P242, P243, P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3

OTHER ASSAULT: P12308, P187/ATT, P203, P217, P222, P236, P237, P241.1, P244, P246, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, P4131.5, P417.6, P4500, P4501, P4501.5

RAPE: P220, P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(5), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

OTHER SEX: P266, P266A, P266D, P266F, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P266J, P285, P286, P286(B1), P286(B2), P286(C), P286(D), P286(E), P288A, P288A(B1), P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(D), P288A(E), P288A(F), P289, P289(A), P289(B), P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P314.1, P647A

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(B), P278, P278(A), P278.5(A), P278.5(C)

PROPERTY OFFENSE GROUPS

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P484, P484(A), P484B, P487, P487A, P487.1, P487.2, P503, P504, P506B, P508

PETTY THEFT: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

OTHER THEFT: I556, P72, P182.4, P424, P484E, P484F, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P529.2, P529.3, P532, W11054, W11483, W14014, W18910

OFFENSE GROUPINGS

GRAND THEFT AUTO: P487.3

OPERATING VEHICLE: P4998.1(A), V10851, V10851(A), V20001, V23104(B)

FORGERY: C25541, H11174, P127, P1320(B), P148.1(A), P148.1(C), P396, P470, P470A, P470B, P474, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980, W11483.5

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES I & II: H11173, H11173A, H11350, H11350A, H11351, H11351A, H11351.5, H11352, H11352A, H11353, H11354, H11355, H11355(A), H11366, H11366.6, H11368, H11375

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES III, IV & V: B4390, H11377, H11377(A), H11378, H11378.5, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11379A, H11380, H11380.5, H11382, H11383, H11383(B)

MARIJUANA: H11357, H11358, H11359, H11359A, H11360, H11360(A), H11361

OTHER DRUG: P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5

OTHER OFFENSE GROUPS

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B)

ESCAPE: P4530A, P4530B, P4530C, P4532A, P4532B, P4534, P4535, W1768.7(A), W1768.7(B), W6330

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, P12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, C25110, C25401, C25540, HN655(C), H11104, H11366.5(A), H11366.6, H25189.5, P118, P12309, P12403.7, P126, P12090, P12520, P1319.4, P1320.5, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P137(A), P137(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.3, P182.5, P187/ATT, P209(A)664, P209(B)664, P270, P271, P281, P311.2(A), P32, P337A, P367A(A), P405A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P4600, P502(D), P518, P520, P523, P524, P591, P594.3(A), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, P626.9, P639A, P653F, P653F(A), P653F(B), P67, P68, P69, P71, R19405, R19406, V10752, V23110, V2800.2, W10980(C), W1768.7(A)

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P = PENAL CODE
H = HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
V = VEHICLE CODE
C = CORPORATIONS CODE
F = FINANCIAL CODE
HN = HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE
B = BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
W = WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
U = UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE
E = ELECTIONS CODE
G = GOVERNMENT CODE
R = REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE

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TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1986

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE OF INSTITUTION POPULATION PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION	
			NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	-158	-.6
1966	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	89.9	-1,465	-6.9
1978	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	120.9	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	140.1	5,438	18.6
1983	39,373	156.6	4,733	13.7
1984	43,328	169.1	3,955	10.0
1985	50,111	188.1	6,783	15.7
1986	59,484	218.0	9,373	18.7

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1986

	TOTAL	TOTAL MALES	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAG. CASES	OTHER	TOTAL FEMALES	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAG. CASES	OTHER
TOTAL	59,484	55,920	54,512	1,102	245	61	3,564	3,213	292	58	1
ADMISSIONS	40,003	37,481	36,428	748	245	60	2,522	2,267	196	58	1
PV-WNT'S	9,762	9,363	9,363	0	0	0	399	399	0	0	0
PV-RTC'S	8,704	8,196	8,196	0	0	0	508	508	0	0	0
OUTPATIENTS	450	354	0	354	0	0	96	0	96	0	0
ESCAPE RETURNS	565	526	525	0	0	1	39	39	0	0	0

TABLE 3
MOVEMENT OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION FOR MALES AND FEMALES

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

MOVEMENT	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
Population 12-31-85	50,111	47,205	2,906
Total Received	226,483	211,885	14,598
New Admissions	24,708	22,479	2,229
Felon	23,532	21,558	1,974
Civil Narcotic Addicts	1,176	921	255
Transferred In From Sacco	692	680	12
Transferred From Other Institutions	164,157	155,021	9,136
Escape Return	691	658	33
County Diagnostic Cases Received	2,575	2,312	263
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	24,785	23,068	1,717
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	18,029	16,880	1,149
Parolees W/New Commitment	5,790	5,433	357
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	931	722	209
Outpatients W/New Commitment	5	3	2
Non Suspended Parolees	30	30	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	131	130	1
From Temporary Release	8,359	7,317	1,042
Return From Court	5,398	4,745	653
Jail	1,371	1,351	20
Hospital/Medical	1,361	996	365
Temporary Community Leave	96	95	1
Other	133	130	3
Uncategorized Moves	385	220	165
Total Released	217,110	203,170	13,940
Died	102	102	0
Discharged	523	489	34
Paroled	34,891	32,265	2,626
First Parole	21,967	20,171	1,796
Reparole	12,924	12,094	830
To Outpatient Status	1,640	1,211	429
Transferred To Other Institutions	164,292	155,052	9,240
Escape	853	783	70
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	2,672	2,413	259
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	109	106	3
To Temporary Release	11,385	10,167	1,218
Out To Court	6,219	5,467	752
Jail	1,607	1,586	21
Hospital/Medical	1,396	1,022	374
Temporary Community Leave	1,772	1,703	69
Other	391	389	2
Uncategorized Moves	643	582	61
Population 12-31-86	59,484	55,920	3,564

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)

MOVEMENT OF TEMPORARY LEAVE POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

MOVEMENT	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
Population 12-31-85	1,644	1,510	134
Total Received	11,458	10,232	1,226
Out To Court	6,219	5,467	752
Temporary Community Leave	1,607	1,586	21
Jail	1,396	1,022	374
Hospital/Medical	1,772	1,703	69
Other	391	389	2
Uncategorized Moves	73	65	8
Total Released	11,441	10,217	1,224
Returned To Institution	8,359	7,317	1,042
Discharged	474	403	71
Died	25	22	3
Paroled	2,583	2,475	108
First Parole	1,931	1,848	83
Reparole	652	627	25
Population 12-31-86	1,661	1,525	136

TABLE 4
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO PRISON
CALENDAR YEARS 1977, 1981, AND 1986

YEAR	PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)						PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1977	1243	100.0	1212	97.5	31	2.5	788	100.0	770	97.7	18	2.3
1981	1772	100.0	1714	96.7	58	3.3	2113	100.0	2011	95.2	102	4.8
1986	5790	100.0	5433	93.8	357	6.2	18029	100.0	16880	93.6	1149	6.4

TABLE 5 A
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	19,042	65.1	70.58	115.97	15,361	65.5	3,681	63.6
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	5,328	18.2	19.75	93.51	4,071	17.3	1,257	21.7
REST OF THE STATE	4,886	16.7	18.11	100.48	4,034	17.2	852	14.7
MISSING	66	-	.24	-	66	-	0	.0
TOTAL	29,322	100.0	108.68	108.68	23,532	100.0	5,790	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	1,115	3.8	4.13	92.00	836	3.6	279	4.8
ALPINE	1	.0	.00	83.33	1	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	16	.1	.06	66.95	16	.1	0	.0
BUTTE	137	.5	.51	82.73	113	.5	24	.4
CALAVERAS	13	.0	.05	46.59	10	.0	3	.1
COLUSA	21	.1	.08	140.00	19	.1	2	.0
CONTRA COSTA	462	1.6	1.71	63.31	350	1.5	112	1.9
DEL NORTE	18	.1	.07	94.24	17	.1	1	.0
EL DORADO	52	.2	.19	48.15	48	.2	4	.1
FRESNO	821	2.8	3.04	140.58	664	2.8	157	2.7
GLENN	17	.1	.06	73.91	12	.1	5	.1
HUMBOLDT	71	.2	.26	62.72	58	.2	13	.2
IMPERIAL	109	.4	.40	100.65	97	.4	12	.2
INYO	12	.0	.04	66.67	10	.0	2	.0
KERN	857	2.9	3.18	174.58	642	2.7	215	3.7
KINGS	133	.5	.49	155.19	114	.5	19	.3
LAKE	79	.3	.29	161.22	71	.3	8	.1
LASSEN	28	.1	.10	112.45	26	.1	2	.0
LOS ANGELES	12,119	41.4	44.92	146.14	9,723	41.4	2,396	41.4
MADERA	174	.6	.64	221.09	160	.7	14	.2
MARIN	81	.3	.30	35.64	64	.3	17	.3
MARIPOSA	1	.0	.00	7.30	1	.0	0	.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 A (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	75	.3	.28	100.81	65	.3	10	.2
MERCED	126	.4	.47	77.16	105	.4	21	.4
MODOC	18	.1	.07	191.49	17	.1	1	.0
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	283	1.0	1.05	84.15	224	1.0	59	1.0
NAPA	78	.3	.29	74.64	69	.3	9	.2
NEVADA	31	.1	.11	43.72	27	.1	4	.1
ORANGE	1,073	3.7	3.98	49.42	872	3.7	201	3.5
PLACER	50	.2	.19	35.01	38	.2	12	.2
PLUMAS	11	.0	.04	56.70	11	.0	0	.0
RIVERSIDE	1,090	3.7	4.04	126.07	922	3.9	168	2.9
SACRAMENTO	1,044	3.6	3.87	113.89	813	3.5	231	4.0
SAN BENITO	16	.1	.06	49.84	15	.1	1	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,141	3.9	4.23	100.26	940	4.0	201	3.5
SAN DIEGO	1,883	6.4	6.98	85.36	1,534	6.5	349	6.0
SAN FRANCISCO	1,178	4.0	4.37	152.08	846	3.6	332	5.7
SAN JOAQUIN	357	1.2	1.32	82.83	305	1.3	52	.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	121	.4	.45	62.02	94	.4	27	.5
SAN MATEO	342	1.2	1.27	55.57	243	1.0	99	1.7
SANTA BARBARA	350	1.2	1.30	103.55	291	1.2	59	1.0
SANTA CLARA	1,751	6.0	6.49	124.78	1,404	6.0	347	6.0
SANTA CRUZ	118	.4	.44	54.10	100	.4	18	.3
SHASTA	179	.6	.66	134.99	155	.7	24	.4
SIERRA	4	.0	.01	117.65	4	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	44	.2	.16	103.53	41	.2	3	.1
SOLANO	204	.7	.76	71.33	162	.7	42	.7
SONOMA	117	.4	.43	33.93	97	.4	20	.3
STANISLAUS	350	1.2	1.30	111.08	297	1.3	53	.9
SUTTER	31	.1	.11	52.72	27	.1	4	.1
TEHAMA	62	.2	.23	138.70	57	.2	5	.1
TRINITY	11	.0	.04	81.48	11	.0	0	.0
TULARE	250	.9	.93	87.50	201	.9	49	.8
TUOLUMNE	14	.0	.05	33.10	11	.0	3	.1
VENTURA	299	1.0	1.11	48.59	246	1.0	53	.9
YOLO	124	.4	.46	98.57	95	.4	29	.5
YUBA	94	.3	.35	174.07	75	.3	19	.3
MISSING	66	-	.24	-	66	-	0	.0
TOTAL	29,322	100.0	108.68	108.68	23,532	100.0	5,790	100.0

TABLE 5 B
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	17,579	65.3	65.15	107.06	14,110	65.6	3,469	63.9
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	4,872	18.1	18.06	85.51	3,693	17.2	1,179	21.7
REST OF THE STATE	4,477	16.6	16.59	92.06	3,692	17.2	785	14.4
MISSING	63	-	.23	-	63	-	0	.0
TOTAL	26,991	100.0	100.04	100.04	21,558	100.0	5,433	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL NUMBER	TOTAL PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT NUMBER	PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT PERCENT
ALAMEDA	1,059	3.9	3.93	87.38	789	3.7	270	5.0
ALPINE	1	.0	.00	83.33	1	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	15	.1	.06	62.76	15	.1	0	.0
BUTTE	120	.4	.44	72.46	97	.5	23	.4
CALAVERAS	12	.0	.04	43.01	9	.0	3	.1
COLUSA	20	.1	.07	133.33	18	.1	2	.0
CONTRA COSTA	419	1.6	1.55	57.41	317	1.5	102	1.9
DEL NORTE	17	.1	.06	89.01	16	.1	1	.0
EL DORADO	48	.2	.18	44.44	44	.2	4	.1
FRESNO	764	2.8	2.83	130.82	620	2.9	144	2.7
GLENN	16	.1	.06	69.57	11	.1	5	.1
HUMBOLDT	67	.2	.25	59.19	55	.3	12	.2
IMPERIAL	101	.4	.37	93.26	90	.4	11	.2
INYO	12	.0	.04	66.67	10	.0	2	.0
KERN	756	2.8	2.80	154.00	559	2.6	197	3.6
KINGS	117	.4	.43	136.52	101	.5	16	.3
LAKE	71	.3	.26	144.90	63	.3	8	.1
LASSEN	28	.1	.10	112.45	26	.1	2	.0
LOS ANGELES	11,265	41.8	41.75	135.84	8,985	41.8	2,280	42.0
MADERA	165	.6	.61	209.66	152	.7	13	.2
MARIN	74	.3	.27	32.56	60	.3	14	.3
MARIPOSA	1	.0	.00	7.30	1	.0	0	.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 B (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	72	.3	.27	96.77	62	.3	10	.2
MERCED	121	.4	.45	74.10	100	.5	21	.4
MODOC	17	.1	.06	180.85	16	.1	1	.0
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	250	.9	.93	74.34	202	.9	48	.9
NAPA	67	.2	.25	64.11	58	.3	9	.2
NEVADA	29	.1	.11	40.90	25	.1	4	.1
ORANGE	976	3.6	3.62	44.95	793	3.7	183	3.4
PLACER	49	.2	.18	34.31	37	.2	12	.2
PLUMAS	10	.0	.04	51.55	10	.0	0	.0
RIVERSIDE	988	3.7	3.66	114.27	837	3.9	151	2.8
SACRAMENTO	938	3.5	3.48	102.32	731	3.4	207	3.8
SAN BENITO	15	.1	.06	46.73	14	.1	1	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,029	3.8	3.81	90.42	843	3.9	186	3.4
SAN DIEGO	1,763	6.5	6.53	79.92	1,430	6.7	333	6.1
SAN FRANCISCO	1,096	4.1	4.06	141.49	774	3.6	322	5.9
SAN JOAQUIN	333	1.2	1.23	77.26	285	1.3	48	.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	114	.4	.42	58.43	89	.4	25	.5
SAN MATEO	309	1.1	1.15	50.21	219	1.0	90	1.7
SANTA BARBARA	327	1.2	1.21	96.75	270	1.3	57	1.0
SANTA CLARA	1,554	5.8	5.76	110.74	1,241	5.8	313	5.8
SANTA CRUZ	108	.4	.40	49.52	91	.4	17	.3
SHASTA	171	.6	.63	128.96	147	.7	24	.4
SIERRA	4	.0	.01	117.65	4	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	42	.2	.16	98.82	39	.2	3	.1
SOLANO	185	.7	.69	64.69	145	.7	40	.7
SONOMA	109	.4	.40	31.61	90	.4	19	.3
STANISLAUS	302	1.1	1.12	95.84	253	1.2	49	.9
SUTTER	28	.1	.10	47.62	24	.1	4	.1
TEHAMA	55	.2	.20	123.04	50	.2	5	.1
TRINITY	10	.0	.04	74.07	10	.0	0	.0
TULARE	234	.9	.87	81.90	186	.9	48	.9
TUOLUMNE	14	.1	.05	33.10	11	.1	3	.1
VENTURA	260	1.0	.96	42.25	214	1.0	46	.8
YOLO	117	.4	.43	93.00	90	.4	27	.5
YUBA	84	.3	.31	155.56	66	.3	18	.3
MISSING	63	-	.23	-	63	-	0	.0
TOTAL	26,991	100.0	100.04	100.04	21,558	100.0	5,433	100.0

TABLE 5 C
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,463	62.8	5.42	8.91	1,251	63.4	212	59.4
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	456	19.6	1.69	8.00	378	19.2	78	21.8
REST OF THE STATE	409	17.6	1.53	8.41	342	17.4	67	18.8
MISSING	3	-	.00	-	3	-	0	.0
TOTAL	2,331	100.0	8.64	8.64	1,974	100.0	357	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT								
ALAMEDA	56	2.4	.21	4.62	47	2.4	9	2.5
ALPINE	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	1	.0	.00	4.18	1	.1	0	.0
BUTTE	17	.7	.06	10.27	16	.8	1	.3
CALAVERAS	1	.0	.00	3.58	1	.1	0	.0
COLUSA	1	.0	.00	6.67	1	.1	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	43	1.8	.16	5.89	33	1.7	10	2.8
DEL NORTE	1	.0	.00	5.24	1	.1	0	.0
EL DORADO	4	.2	.01	3.70	4	.2	0	.0
FRESNO	57	2.4	.21	9.76	44	2.2	13	3.6
GLENN	1	.0	.00	4.35	1	.1	0	.0
HUMBOLDT	4	.2	.01	3.53	3	.2	1	.3
IMPERIAL	8	.3	.03	7.39	7	.4	1	.3
INYO	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
KERN	101	4.3	.37	20.57	83	4.2	18	5.0
KINGS	16	.7	.06	18.67	13	.7	3	.8
LAKE	8	.3	.03	16.33	8	.4	0	.0
LASSEN	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
LOS ANGELES	854	36.7	3.17	10.30	738	37.4	116	32.5
MADERA	9	.4	.03	11.44	8	.4	1	.3
MARIN	7	.3	.03	3.08	4	.2	3	.8
MARIPOSA	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 C (CONTINUED)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT, PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S) AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	3	.1	.01	4.03	3	.2	0	.0
MERCED	5	.2	.02	3.06	5	.3	0	.0
MODOC	1	.0	.00	10.64	1	.1	0	.0
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	33	1.4	.12	9.81	22	1.1	11	3.1
NAPA	11	.5	.04	10.53	11	.6	0	.0
NEVADA	2	.1	.01	2.82	2	.1	0	.0
ORANGE	97	4.2	.36	4.47	79	4.0	18	5.0
PLACER	1	.0	.00	.70	1	.1	0	.0
PLUMAS	1	.0	.00	5.15	1	.1	0	.0
RIVERSIDE	102	4.4	.38	11.80	85	4.3	17	4.8
SACRAMENTO	106	4.6	.39	11.56	82	4.2	24	6.7
SAN BENITO	1	.0	.00	3.12	1	.1	0	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	112	4.8	.42	9.84	97	4.9	15	4.2
SAN DIEGO	120	5.2	.44	5.44	104	5.3	16	4.5
SAN FRANCISCO	82	3.5	.30	10.59	72	3.7	10	2.8
SAN JOAQUIN	24	1.0	.09	5.57	20	1.0	4	1.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	7	.3	.03	3.59	5	.3	2	.6
SAN MATEO	33	1.4	.12	5.36	24	1.2	9	2.5
SANTA BARBARA	23	1.0	.09	6.80	21	1.1	2	.6
SANTA CLARA	197	8.5	.73	14.04	163	8.3	34	9.5
SANTA CRUZ	10	.4	.04	4.59	9	.5	1	.3
SHASTA	8	.3	.03	6.03	8	.4	0	.0
SIERRA	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	2	.1	.01	4.71	2	.1	0	.0
SOLANO	19	.8	.07	6.64	17	.9	2	.6
SONOMA	8	.3	.03	2.32	7	.4	1	.3
STANISLAUS	48	2.1	.18	15.23	44	2.2	4	1.1
SUTTER	3	.1	.01	5.10	3	.2	0	.0
TEHAMA	7	.3	.03	15.66	7	.4	0	.0
TRINITY	1	.0	.00	7.41	1	.1	0	.0
TULARE	16	.7	.06	5.60	15	.8	1	.3
TUOLUMNE	0	.0	.00	.00	0	.0	0	.0
VENTURA	39	1.7	.14	6.34	32	1.6	7	2.0
YOLO	7	.3	.03	5.56	5	.3	2	.6
YUBA	10	.4	.04	18.52	9	.5	1	.3
MISSING	3	-	.01	-	3	-	0	.0
TOTAL	2,331	100.0	8.64	8.64	1,974	100.0	357	100.0

TABLE 6
NUMBER OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1986

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.
1960................	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961................	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962................	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963................	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964................	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965................	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966................	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967................	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968................	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969................	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970................	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971................	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972................	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973................	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974................	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975................	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976................	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977................	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978................	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979................	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980................	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981................	13,932	57.5	13,110	54.1	822	3.4
1982................	15,932	64.4	15,014	60.7	918	3.7
1983................	18,401	73.2	17,155	68.2	1,246	5.0
1984................	17,602	68.7	16,242	63.4	1,360	5.3
1985................	20,543	77.1	18,860	70.8	1,683	6.3
1986................	23,532	87.2	21,558	79.9	1,974	7.3

TABLE 7
OFFENSE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1977, 1981 AND 1986

OFFENSE	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	7558	100.0	7065	100.0	493	100.0	13932	100.0	13110	100.0	822	100.0	23532	100.0	21558	100.0	1974	100.0
MISSING	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	182	-	172	-	10	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	3604	47.7	3447	48.8	157	31.9	6520	46.8	6266	47.8	254	30.9	8133	34.8	7759	36.3	374	19.0
HOMICIDE	702	9.3	648	9.2	54	11.0	1091	7.8	1022	7.8	69	8.4	1257	5.4	1152	5.4	105	5.4
MURDER 1ST	223	3.0	213	3.0	10	2.0	280	2.0	267	2.0	13	1.6	279	1.2	263	1.2	16	.8
MURDER 2ND	240	3.2	221	3.1	19	3.9	281	2.0	268	2.0	13	1.6	265	1.1	247	1.2	18	.9
MANSLAUGHTER	215	2.8	190	2.7	25	5.1	462	3.3	419	3.2	43	5.2	534	2.3	474	2.2	60	3.1
MANSL VEHICLE	24	.3	24	.3	0	.0	68	.5	68	.5	0	.0	179	.8	168	.8	11	.6
ROBBERY	1794	23.7	1731	24.5	63	12.8	2829	20.3	2712	20.7	117	14.2	2951	12.6	2802	13.1	149	7.6
ASSAULT	619	8.2	583	8.3	36	7.3	1321	9.5	1263	9.6	58	7.1	1918	8.2	1826	8.5	92	4.7
ASSAULT/W DEADLY WEAPON	431	5.7	431	6.1	-	-	1013	7.3	1013	7.7	-	-	1527	6.5	1463	.0 6.8	64	3.3
OTHER ASSAULTS	152	2.0	152	2.2	-	-	250	1.8	250	1.9	-	-	391	1.7	363	1.7	28	1.4
SEX OFFENSES	429	5.7	425	6.0	4	.8	1126	8.1	1121	8.6	5	.6	1814	7.8	1792	8.4	22	1.1
RAPE	271	3.6	271	3.8	-	-	688	4.9	688	5.3	-	-	551	2.4	550	2.6	1	.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	73	1.0	73	1.0	-	-	154	1.1	154	1.2	-	-	956	4.1	948	4.4	8	.4
OTHER SEX	81	1.1	81	1.2	-	-	279	2.0	279	2.1	-	-	307	1.3	294	1.4	13	.7
KIDNAPPING	60	.8	60	.9	-	-	153	1.1	148	1.1	5	.6	193	.8	187	.9	6	.3
PROPERTY OFFENSES	2590	34.3	2398	33.9	192	39.0	5591	40.1	5191	39.6	400	48.7	8798	37.7	7841	36.7	957	48.7
BURGLARY	1469	19.4	1424	20.2	45	9.1	3356	24.1	3260	24.9	96	11.7	4616	19.8	4373	20.5	243	12.4
BURGLARY 1ST	299	4.0	299	4.2	-	-	644	4.6	644	4.9	-	-	2827	12.1	2710	12.7	117	6.0
BURGLARY 2ND	1095	14.5	1095	15.5	-	-	2534	18.2	2534	19.3	-	-	1789	7.7	1663	7.8	126	6.4
OTHER BURGLARY	30	.4	30	.4	-	-	82	.6	82	.6	-	-	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
THEFT	592	7.8	531	7.5	61	12.4	1356	9.7	1201	9.2	155	18.9	2660	11.4	2165	10.1	495	25.2
GRAND THEFT	260	3.4	260	3.7	-	-	583	4.2	583	4.5	-	-	965	4.1	804	3.8	161	8.2
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	26	.3	26	.4	-	-	74	.5	74	.6	-	-	756	3.2	531	2.5	225	11.5
REC. STOLEN PROP	208	2.8	208	2.9	-	-	468	3.4	468	3.6	-	-	800	3.4	750	3.5	50	2.6
OTHER THEFT	37	.5	37	.5	-	-	76	.6	76	.6	-	-	139	.6	80	.4	59	3.0
GRAND THEFT AUTO	198	2.6	198	2.8	-	-	425	3.1	425	3.2	-	-	235	1.0	221	1.0	14	.7
VEHICLE THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	643	2.8	626	2.9	17	.9
FORGERY	331	4.4	245	3.5	86	17.4	454	3.3	305	2.3	149	18.1	644	2.8	456	2.1	188	9.6
DRUG OFFENSES	1039	13.8	924	13.1	115	23.3	1182	8.5	1051	8.0	131	15.9	5467	23.4	4921	23.0	546	27.8
CSS I+II	830	11.0	730	10.3	100	20.3	682	4.9	589	4.5	93	11.3	3301	14.1	2969	13.9	332	16.9
CSS III, IV, V	129	1.7	116	1.6	13	2.6	397	2.9	361	2.8	36	4.4	1331	5.7	1159	5.4	172	8.8
MARIJUANA	80	1.1	78	1.1	2	.4	103	.7	101	.8	2	.2	776	3.3	746	3.5	30	1.5
OTHER DRUGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	.3	47	.2	12	.6
OTHER OFFENSES	325	4.3	296	4.2	29	5.9	639	4.6	602	4.6	37	4.5	952	4.1	865	4.0	87	4.4
DRUNK DRIVING	28	.4	28	.4	-	-	79	.6	79	.6	-	-	279	1.2	259	1.2	20	1.0
ESCAPE	63	.8	63	.9	-	-	56	.4	56	.4	-	-	88	.4	79	.4	9	.5
ARSON	17	.2	17	.2	-	-	37	.3	37	.3	-	-	132	.6	114	.5	18	.9
POSS. OF WEAPON	83	1.1	83	1.2	-	-	170	1.2	170	1.3	-	-	277	1.2	266	1.2	11	.6
OTHER	134	1.8	105	1.5	29	5.9	297	2.1	260	2.0	37	4.5	176	.8	147	.7	29	1.5

TABLE 8
AGE GROUP BY RACE/ETHNICITY
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

	< 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 or >	TOTAL
TOTAL*											
MEN.....	969	6,390	5712	3761	2262	1099	570	339	203	190	21,495
WOMEN...	19	408	571	478	261	116	57	32	16	13	1,971
TOTAL.	988	6,798	6283	4239	2523	1215	627	371	219	203	23,466
WHITE											
MEN.....	191	1,638	1603	1282	904	468	236	173	97	108	6,700
WOMEN...	6	121	208	192	107	62	33	17	10	7	763
TOTAL.	197	1759	1811	1474	1011	530	269	190	107	115	7,463
MEX/AMER											
MEN.....	366	2266	1887	1045	584	270	132	75	56	32	6,713
WOMEN...	9	145	153	106	66	18	11	7	0	1	516
TOTAL.	375	2411	2040	1151	650	288	143	82	56	33	7,229
BLACK											
MEN.....	360	2218	1928	1217	642	295	160	70	39	39	6,968
WOMEN...	3	111	168	142	71	21	9	6	5	2	538
TOTAL.	363	2329	2096	1359	713	316	169	76	44	41	7,506
OTHER											
MEN.....	52	268	294	217	132	66	42	21	11	11	1,114
WOMEN...	1	31	42	38	17	15	4	2	1	3	154
TOTAL.	53	299	336	255	149	81	46	23	12	14	1,268

*There were sixty six cases with missing information on age and ethnicity.

TABLE 9 A
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	15,361	65.5	56.93	93.55
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	4,071	17.3	15.09	71.45
REST OF THE STATE	4,034	17.2	14.95	82.95
MISSING	66	-	.24	-
TOTAL	23,532	100.0	87.22	87.22

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
ALAMEDA	836	3.6	3.10	68.98
ALPINE	1	.0	.00	83.33
AMADOR	16	.1	.06	66.95
BUTTE	113	.5	.42	68.24
CALAVERAS	10	.0	.04	35.84
COLUSA	19	.1	.07	126.67
CONTRA COSTA	350	1.5	1.30	47.96
DEL NORTE	17	.1	.06	89.01
EL DORADO	48	.2	.18	44.44
FRESNO	664	2.8	2.46	113.70
GLENN	12	.1	.04	52.17
HUMBOLDT	58	.2	.21	51.24
IMPERIAL	97	.4	.36	89.57
INYO	10	.0	.04	55.56
KERN	642	2.7	2.38	130.78
KINGS	114	.5	.42	133.02
LAKE	71	.3	.26	144.90
LASSEN	26	.1	.10	104.42
LOS ANGELES	9,723	41.4	36.04	117.25
MADERA	160	.7	.59	203.30
MARIN	64	.3	.24	28.16
MARIPOSA	1	.0	.00	7.30
MENDOCINO	65	.3	.24	87.37
MERCED	105	.4	.39	64.30
MODOC	17	.1	.06	180.85
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00
MONTEREY	224	1.0	.83	66.61
NAPA	69	.3	.26	66.03
NEVADA	27	.1	.10	38.08
ORANGE	872	3.7	3.23	40.16
PLACER	38	.2	.14	26.61
PLUMAS	11	.0	.04	56.70
RIVERSIDE	922	3.9	3.42	106.64
SACRAMENTO	813	3.5	3.01	88.69
SAN BENITO	15	.1	.06	46.73
SAN BERNARDINO	940	4.0	3.48	82.60
SAN DIEGO	1,534	6.5	5.69	69.54
SAN FRANCISCO	846	3.6	3.14	109.22
SAN JOAQUIN	305	1.3	1.13	70.77
SAN LUIS OBISPO	94	.4	.35	48.18
SAN MATEO	243	1.0	.90	39.49
SANTA BARBARA	291	1.2	1.08	86.09
SANTA CLARA	1,404	6.0	5.20	100.05
SANTA CRUZ	100	.4	.37	45.85
SHASTA	155	.7	.57	116.89
SIERRA	4	.0	.01	117.65
SISKIYOU	41	.2	.15	96.47
SOLANO	162	.7	.60	56.64
SONOMA	97	.4	.36	28.13
STANISLAUS	297	1.3	1.10	94.26
SUTTER	27	.1	.10	45.92
TEHAMA	57	.2	.21	127.52
TRINITY	11	.0	.04	81.48
TULARE	201	.9	.74	70.35
TUOLUMNE	11	.0	.04	26.00
VENTURA	246	1.0	.91	39.97
YOLO	95	.4	.35	75.52
YUBA	75	.3	.28	138.89
MISSING	66	-	.24	-
TOTAL	23,532	100.0	87.22	87.22

TABLE 9 B
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	14,110	65.6	52.30	85.93
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	3,693	17.2	13.69	64.82
REST OF THE STATE	3,692	17.2	13.92	75.92
MISSING	63	-	.23	-
TOTAL	21,558	100.0	79.90	79.90

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS NUMBER	NEW ADMISSIONS PERCENT	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
ALAMEDA	789	3.7	2.92	65.10
ALPINE	1	.0	.00	83.33
AMADOR	15	.1	.06	62.76
BUTTE	97	.5	.36	58.57
CALAVERAS	9	.0	.03	32.26
COLUSA	18	.1	.07	120.00
CONTRA COSTA	317	1.5	1.17	43.44
DEL NORTE	16	.1	.06	83.77
EL DORADO	44	.2	.16	40.74
FRESNO	620	2.9	2.30	106.16
GLENN	11	.1	.04	47.83
HUMBOLDT	55	.3	.20	48.59
IMPERIAL	90	.4	.33	83.10
INYO	10	.0	.04	55.56
KERN	559	2.6	2.07	113.87
KINGS	101	.5	.37	117.85
LAKE	63	.3	.23	128.57
LASSEN	26	.1	.10	104.42
LOS ANGELES	8,985	41.8	33.30	108.35
MADERA	152	.7	.56	193.14
MARIN	60	.3	.22	26.40
MARIPOSA	1	.0	.00	7.30
MENDOCINO	62	.3	.23	83.33
MERCED	100	.5	.37	61.24
MODOC	16	.1	.06	170.21
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00
MONTEREY	202	.9	.75	60.07
NAPA	58	.3	.21	55.50
NEVADA	25	.1	.09	35.26
ORANGE	793	3.7	2.94	36.52
PLACER	37	.2	.14	25.91
PLUMAS	10	.0	.04	51.55
RIVERSIDE	837	3.9	3.10	96.81
SACRAMENTO	731	3.4	2.71	79.74
SAN BENITO	14	.1	.05	43.61
SAN BERNARDINO	843	3.9	3.12	74.08
SAN DIEGO	1,430	6.7	5.30	64.83
SAN FRANCISCO	774	3.6	2.87	99.92
SAN JOAQUIN	285	1.3	1.06	66.13
SAN LUIS OBISPO	89	.4	.33	45.62
SAN MATEO	219	1.0	.81	35.59
SANTA BARBARA	270	1.3	1.00	79.88
SANTA CLARA	1,241	5.8	4.60	88.43
SANTA CRUZ	91	.4	.34	41.72
SHASTA	147	.7	.54	110.86
SIERRA	4	.0	.01	117.65
SISKIYOU	39	.2	.14	91.76
SOLANO	145	.7	.54	50.70
SONOMA	90	.4	.33	26.10
STANISLAUS	253	1.2	.94	80.29
SUTTER	24	.1	.09	40.82
TEHAMA	50	.2	.19	111.86
TRINITY	10	.0	.04	74.07
TULARE	186	.9	.69	65.10
TUOLUMNE	11	.1	.04	26.00
VENTURA	214	1.0	.79	34.77
YOLO	90	.4	.33	71.54
YUBA	66	.3	.24	122.22
MISSING	63	-	.23	-
TOTAL	21,558	100.0	79.90	79.90

TABLE 9 C
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

AREA OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,251	63.4	4.64	7.62
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	378	19.2	1.40	6.63
REST OF THE STATE	342	17.4	1.28	7.03
MISSING	3	-	.01	-
TOTAL	1,974	100.0	7.33	7.32

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP.	RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POP.
	NUMBER	PERCENT		
ALAMEDA	47	2.4	.17	3.88
ALPINE	0	.0	.00	.00
AMADOR	1	.1	.00	4.18
BUTTE	16	.8	.06	9.66
CALAVERAS	1	.1	.00	3.58
COLUSA	1	.1	.00	6.67
CONTRA COSTA	33	1.7	.12	4.52
DEL NORTE	1	.1	.00	5.24
EL DORADO	4	.2	.01	3.70
FRESNO	44	2.2	.16	7.53
GLENN	1	.1	.00	4.35
HUMBOLDT	3	.2	.01	2.65
IMPERIAL	7	.4	.03	6.46
INYO	0	.0	.00	.00
KERN	83	4.2	.31	16.91
KINGS	13	.7	.05	15.17
LAKE	8	.4	.03	16.33
LASSEN	0	.0	.00	.00
LOS ANGELES	738	37.4	2.74	8.90
MADERA	8	.4	.03	10.17
MARIN	4	.2	.01	1.76
MARIPOSA	0	.0	.00	.00
MENDOCINO	3	.2	.01	4.03
MERCED	5	.3	.02	3.06
MODOC	1	.1	.00	10.64
MONO	0	.0	.00	.00
MONTEREY	22	1.1	.08	6.54
NAPA	11	.6	.04	10.53
NEVADA	2	.1	.01	2.82
ORANGE	79	4.0	.29	3.64
PLACER	1	.1	.00	.70
PLUMAS	1	.1	.00	5.15
RIVERSIDE	85	4.3	.32	9.83
SACRAMENTO	82	4.2	.30	8.95
SAN BENITO	1	.1	.00	3.12
SAN BERNARDINO	97	4.9	.36	8.52
SAN DIEGO	104	5.3	.39	4.71
SAN FRANCISCO	72	3.7	.27	9.30
SAN JOAQUIN	20	1.0	.07	4.64
SAN LUIS OBISPO	5	.3	.02	2.56
SAN MATEO	24	1.2	.09	3.90
SANTA BARBARA	21	1.1	.08	6.21
SANTA CLARA	163	8.3	.60	11.62
SANTA CRUZ	9	.5	.03	4.13
SHASTA	8	.4	.03	6.03
SIERRA	0	.0	.00	.00
SISKIYOU	2	.1	.01	4.71
SOLANO	17	.9	.06	5.94
SONOMA	7	.4	.03	2.03
STANISLAUS	44	2.2	.16	13.96
SUTTER	3	.2	.01	5.10
TEHAMA	7	.4	.03	15.66
TRINITY	1	.1	.00	7.41
TULARE	15	.8	.06	5.25
TUOLUMNE	0	.0	.00	.00
VENTURA	32	1.6	.12	5.20
YOLO	5	.3	.02	3.97
YUBA	9	.5	.03	16.67
MISSING	3	-	.01	-
TOTAL	1,974	100.0	7.32	7.32

TABLE 10
GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

GRADE LEVEL PLACEMENT#	TOTAL		FEMALES		MALES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL........	23,532	100.0	1,974	100.0	21,558	100.0
ILLITERATE*...........	696	3.0	6	.3	690	3.2
GRADE 3...............	614	2.6	32	1.6	582	2.7
GRADE 4...............	1,500	6.4	77	3.9	1,423	6.6
GRADE 5...............	1,785	7.6	190	9.6	1,595	7.4
GRADE 6...............	2,368	10.1	255	12.9	2,113	9.8
GRADE 7...............	3,073	13.1	335	17.0	2,738	12.7
GRADE 8...............	3,042	12.9	304	15.4	2,738	12.7
GRADE 9...............	2,627	11.2	213	10.8	2,414	11.2
GRADE 10-11...........	4,939	21.0	304	15.4	4,635	21.5
GRADE 12 AND OVER....	2,888	12.3	258	13.1	2,630	12.2
MEDIAN GRADE.....	10		10		10	

# Based on a ten percent sample of new admissions from court.

TABLE 11
OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 AND 1986

OFFENSE	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	19623	100.0	18576	100.0	1047	100.0	29202	100.0	27775	100.0	1427	100.0	59484	100.0	55920	100.0	3564	100.0
MISSING	61	-	52	-	9	-	71	-	66	-	5	-	710	-	594	-	116	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	10971	56.1	10664	57.6	307	29.6	16999	58.4	16423	59.3	576	40.5	29280	49.8	28301	51.2	979	28.4
HOMICIDE	3143	16.1	3006	16.2	137	13.2	4552	15.6	4317	15.6	235	16.5	7800	13.3	7391	13.4	409	11.9
MURDER 1ST	1601	8.2	1551	8.4	50	4.8	2242	7.7	2166	7.8	76	5.3	3655	6.2	3506	6.3	149	4.3
MURDER 2ND	1018	5.2	978	5.3	40	3.9	1246	4.3	1181	4.3	65	4.6	2417	4.1	2311	4.2	106	3.1
MANSLAUGHTER	488	2.5	442	2.4	46	4.4	978	3.4	888	3.2	90	6.3	1446	2.5	1308	2.4	138	4.0
MANSL VEHICLE	36	.2	35	.2	1	.1	86	.3	82	.3	4	.3	282	.5	266	.5	16	.5
ROBBERY	4876	24.9	4761	25.7	115	11.1	6677	22.9	6459	23.3	218	15.3	9842	16.8	9504	17.2	338	9.8
ASSAULT	1410	7.2	1361	7.4	49	4.7	2690	9.2	2592	9.4	98	6.9	4199	7.1	4044	7.3	155	4.5
ASSAULT/W DEADLY														.0		.0		.0
WEAPON	1238	6.3	1202	6.5	36	3.5	2163	7.4	2098	7.6	65	4.6	3662	6.2	3548	6.4	114	3.3
OTHER ASSAULTS	172	.9	159	.9	13	1.3	527	1.8	494	1.8	33	2.3	537	.9	496	.9	41	1.2
SEX OFFENSES	1236	6.3	1232	6.7	4	.4	2470	8.5	2461	8.9	9	.6	6288	10.7	6236	11.3	52	1.5
RAPE	835	4.3	835	4.5	0	.0	1666	5.7	1664	6.0	2	.1	2570	4.4	2566	4.6	4	.1
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	214	1.1	214	1.2	0	.0	301	1.0	299	1.1	2	.1	2536	4.3	2504	4.5	32	.9
OTHER SEX	187	1.0	183	1.0	4	.4	503	1.7	498	1.8	5	.4	1182	2.0	1166	2.1	16	.5
KIDNAPPING	306	1.6	304	1.6	2	.2	610	2.1	594	2.1	16	1.1	1151	2.0	1126	2.0	25	.7
PROPERTY OFFENSES	4777	24.4	4427	23.9	350	33.7	8450	29.0	7883	28.5	567	39.9	19154	32.6	17601	31.8	1553	45.0
BURGLARY	3059	15.6	2973	16.1	86	8.3	5327	18.3	5171	18.7	156	11.0	11652	19.8	11197	20.2	455	13.2
BURGLARY 1ST	845	4.3	837	4.5	8	.8	1386	4.8	1365	4.9	21	1.5	8008	13.6	7760	14.0	248	7.2
BURGLARY 2ND	2179	11.1	2104	11.4	75	7.2	3846	13.2	3714	13.4	132	9.3	3644	6.2	3437	6.2	207	6.0
OTHER BURGLARY	35	.2	32	.2	3	.3	95	.3	92	.3	3	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
THEFT	904	4.6	795	4.3	109	10.5	1807	6.2	1624	5.9	183	12.9	4826	8.2	4085	7.4	741	21.5
GRAND THEFT	434	2.2	384	2.1	50	4.8	858	3.0	760	2.7	98	6.9	1652	2.8	1415	2.6	237	6.9
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	53	.3	32	.2	21	2.0	140	.5	107	.4	33	2.3	1455	2.5	1097	2.0	358	10.4
REC. STOLEN PROP	350	1.8	331	1.8	19	1.8	718	2.5	680	2.5	38	2.7	1517	2.6	1434	2.6	83	2.4
OTHER THEFT	67	.3	48	.3	19	1.8	91	.3	77	.3	14	1.0	202	.3	139	.3	63	1.8
GRAND THEFT AUTO	52	.3	52	.3	0	.0	135	.5	132	.5	3	.2	438	.8	417	.8	21	.6
VEHICLE THEFT	202	1.0	198	1.1	4	.4	472	1.6	462	1.7	10	.7	1144	2.0	1120	2.0	24	.7
FORGERY	560	2.9	409	2.2	151	14.6	709	2.4	494	1.8	215	15.1	1094	1.9	782	1.4	312	9.1
DRUG OFFENSES	2894	14.8	2575	13.9	319	30.7	2144	7.4	1937	7.0	207	14.6	8384	14.3	7597	13.7	787	22.8
CSS I+II	2457	12.6	2183	11.8	274	26.4	1359	4.7	1210	4.4	149	10.5	5029	8.6	4542	8.2	487	14.1
CSS III, IV, V	267	1.4	229	1.2	38	3.7	646	2.2	591	2.1	55	3.9	2297	3.9	2042	3.7	255	7.4
MARIJUANA	170	.9	163	.9	7	.7	139	.5	136	.5	3	.2	942	1.6	913	1.7	29	.8
OTHER DRUGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	.2	100	.2	16	.5
OTHER OFFENSES	920	4.7	858	4.6	62	6.0	1538	5.3	1466	5.3	72	5.1	1956	3.3	1827	3.3	129	3.7
DRUNK DRIVING	39	.2	38	.2	1	.1	89	.3	82	.3	7	.5	330	.6	309	.6	21	.6
ESCAPE	58	.3	54	.3	4	.4	76	.3	74	.3	2	.1	215	.4	201	.4	14	.4
ARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	.4	229	.4	28	.8
POSS. OF WEAPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766	1.3	749	1.4	17	.5
OTHER	823	4.2	766	4.1	57	5.5	1373	4.7	1310	4.7	63	4.4	388	.7	339	.6	49	1.4

TABLE 12
AGE GROUP BY RACE/ETHNICITY
INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1986

	< 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 OR >	TOTAL
TOTAL											
MEN........	685	12812	16130	11503	7135	3645	1884	1020	574	532	55920
WOMEN......	15	563	1028	947	513	259	125	59	37	18	3564
TOTAL....	700	13375	17158	12450	7648	3904	2009	1079	611	550	59484
WHITE											
MEN........	121	3228	4588	3842	2825	1580	879	485	293	320	18161
WOMEN......	2	168	364	369	193	118	63	31	20	10	1338
TOTAL....	123	3396	4952	4211	3018	1698	942	516	313	330	19499
HISPANIC											
MEN........	281	4312	4774	3074	1712	833	439	248	128	76	15877
WOMEN......	10	195	308	216	117	54	26	8	7	1	942
TOTAL....	291	4507	5082	3290	1829	887	465	256	135	77	16819
BLACK											
MEN........	251	4762	6148	4086	2278	1060	484	241	126	113	19549
WOMEN......	1	155	278	281	155	60	27	13	8	4	982
TOTAL....	252	4917	6426	4367	2433	1120	511	254	134	117	20531
OTHER											
MEN........	32	510	620	501	320	172	82	46	27	23	2333
WOMEN......	2	45	78	81	48	27	9	7	2	3	302
TOTAL....	34	555	698	582	368	199	91	53	29	26	2635

TABLE 13
PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 AND 1986

PRIOR COMMITMENT HISTORY	1977*						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,709	-	2,709	-	0	-	6,067	-	5,639	-	428	-
TOTAL KNOWN	15,975	100.0	15,351	100.0	624	100.0	25,231	100.0	24,001	100.0	1,230	100.0	51,658	100.0	48,873	100.0	2,785	100.0
NONE	2,698	16.9	2,533	16.5	165	26.5	5,526	21.9	5,136	21.4	390	31.7	11,243	21.8	10,366	21.2	877	31.5
COUNTY JAIL OR JUVENILE	7,733	48.4	7,399	48.2	334	53.5	9,524	37.7	8,928	37.2	595	48.4	12,802	24.8	11,981	24.5	821	29.5
STATE JUVENILE .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,082	7.9	3,989	8.2	93	3.3
ONE PRISON** ...	3,409	21.3	3,331	21.7	78	12.5	5,444	21.6	5,280	22.0	164	13.3	13,084	25.3	12,505	25.6	579	20.8
TWO PRISON** ...	1,199	7.5	1,167	7.6	32	5.1	2,555	10.1	2,496	10.4	59	4.8	5,770	11.2	5,535	11.3	235	8.4
THREE OR MORE PRISON**	936	5.9	921	6.0	15	2.4	2,182	8.6	2,160	9.0	22	1.8	4,677	9.1	4,497	9.2	180	6.5

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* Does not include those in reception centers or in controlled substances treatment units.
**Includes prior civil narcotic addict commitments.

TABLE 14
CLASSIFICATION LEVEL
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1986

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL	1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNCLASSIFIED	7,381	-	6,644	-	737	-
TOTAL KNOWN	52,103	100.0	49,276	100.0	2,827	100.0
LEVEL ONE	19,742	37.9	18,047	36.6	1,695	60.0
LEVEL TWO	9,531	18.3	9,067	18.4	464	16.4
LEVEL THREE	10,748	20.6	10,402	21.1	346	12.2
LEVEL FOUR	12,082	23.2	11,760	23.9	322	11.4

TABLE 15
PRIOR ESCAPE HISTORY
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1981 AND 1986

PRIOR ESCAPE HISTORY	1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	2,709	-	2,709	-	-	-	6,067	-	5,639	-	428	-
TOTAL KNOWN	24,001	100.0	24,001	100.0	-	-	51,658	100.0	48,873	100.0	2,785	100.0
NO ESCAPES	19,266	80.2	19,266	80.2	-	-	43,729	84.6	41,159	84.2	2,570	92.3
WALKAWAYS	3,383	14.1	3,383	14.1	-	-	5,890	11.4	5,735	11.7	155	5.6
BREACH PERIMETER	1,192	5.0	1,192	5.0	-	-	1,795	3.5	1,738	3.6	57	2.0
ESCAPE WITH FORCE	160	.7	160	.7	-	-	244	.5	241	.5	3	.1

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 16
HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1981 AND 1986

HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION	1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL UNKNOWN	2,709	-	2,709	-	-	-	6,067	-	5,639	-	428	-
TOTAL KNOWN	24,001	100.0	24,001	100.0	-	-	51,658	100.0	48,873	100.0	2,785	100.0
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	10,056	41.9	10,056	41.9	-	-	22,271	43.1	20,975	42.9	1,296	46.5
NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	13,945	58.1	13,945	58.1	-	-	29,387	56.9	27,898	57.1	1,489	53.5

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 17
MILITARY EXPERIENCE
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1981 AND 1986

MILITARY EXPERIENCE	1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	2,709	-	2,709	-	-	-	6,067	-	5,639	-	428	-
TOTAL KNOWN	24,001	100.0	24,001	100.0	-	-	51,658	100.0	48,873	100.0	2,785	100.0
HONORABLE DISCHARGE	3,956	16.5	3,956	16.5	-	-	6,577	12.7	6,438	13.2	139	5.0
NO MILITARY OR NO HONORABLE DISCHARGE	20,045	83.5	20,045	83.5	-	-	45,081	87.3	42,435	86.8	2,646	95.0

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 18
EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1981 AND 1986

EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE	1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN*		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DATA UNKNOWN	2,709	-	2,709	-	-	-	6,067	-	5,639	-	428	-
TOTAL KNOWN	24,001	100.0	24,001	100.0	-	-	51,658	100.0	48,873	100.0	2,785	100.0
UNEMPLOYED OR LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	11,374	47.4	11,374	47.4	-	-	27,120	52.5	25,656	52.5	1,464	52.6
EMPLOYED FOR SIX MONTHS OR MORE	12,627	52.6	12,627	52.6	-	-	24,538	47.5	23,217	47.5	1,321	47.4

*Data Not Available.

TABLE 19
NUMBER, RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION AND TYPE OF INCIDENT IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1986

DECEMBER 31	INCIDENTS									
	NUMBER		TYPE OF INCIDENT							
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSS. OF WEAPON	DRUG	SEX	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1970........	366	1.36	79	66	89	80	15	11	-	26
1971........	445	2.00	124	49	103	105	14	14	-	36
1972........	592	3.04	189	69	132	144	9	9	-	40
1973........	777	3.67	197	92	200	230	4	18	-	36
1974........	1,022	4.30	220	121	262	347	8	14	-	50
1975........	1,089	4.73	212	110	249	430	13	9	-	66
1976........	1,385	6.84	204	131	193	776	6	7	-	68
1977........	1,815	8.79	241	177	302	951	16	12	-	116
1978........	2,060	10.07	270	247	374	1,034	18	4	-	113
1979........	2,427	10.90	309	389	420	1,099	30	8	-	172
1980........	2,848	12.17	339	436	498	1,367	22	11	-	175
1981........	3,084	11.69	396	531	539	1,352	36	12	38	180
1982........	3,625	11.64	454	651	815	1,396	46	24	54	185
1983........	3,904	10.89	573	765	861	1,370	54	19	93	169
1984........	5,105	12.73	935	947	1,159	1,694	47	18	91	214
1985........	5,221	11.49	910	874	1,288	1,763	40	17	132	197
1986........	5,087	9.57	890	999	1,138	1,603	62	13	177	205

TABLE 20
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION OF INMATE ASSAULTS AGAINST STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON*

CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1986

	INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF						
	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
YEAR	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 AVERAGE INST. POP.
1977	149	110	.5	33	.2	77	.4
1978	229	184	.9	52	.3	132	.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.4	61	.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.5	122	.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	.2	651	1.2

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

TABLE 21
NUMBER OF PERSONS FATALLY INJURED IN ASSAULTIVE INCIDENTS OCCURRING IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1986

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986	21	21	0

TABLE 22
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1986

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MEN						WOMEN	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POP
1960.......	160	.86	159	.82	63	.36	96	5.30	1	.12
1961.......	134	.63	134	.61	53	.26	81	4.19	0	-
1962.......	173	.80	167	.73	88	.42	79	3.90	6	.67
1963.......	192	.83	192	.79	92	.42	100	4.57	0	-
1964.......	247	1.02	243	.94	131	.55	112	4.77	4	.43
1965.......	276	1.05	273	1.08	116	.51	157	6.45	3	.28
1966.......	320	1.19	318	1.24	150	.64	168	6.76	2	.17
1967.......	276	1.00	272	1.03	119	.50	153	5.93	4	.35
1968.......	243	.86	229	.84	100	.40	129	5.13	14	1.27
1969.......	309	1.11	275	1.02	115	.47	160	6.49	34	3.21
1970.......	298	1.12	267	1.05	153	.66	114	5.08	31	3.12
1971.......	367	1.65	325	1.53	186	.95	139	7.97	42	4.90
1972.......	477	2.48	441	2.38	262	1.52	179	13.76	36	4.81
1973.......	201	.95	187	.92	86	.45	101	9.23	14	1.64
1974.......	191	.80	187	.82	108	.50	79	7.05	4	.44
1975.......	114	.50	107	.49	67	.32	40	3.76	7	.71
1976.......	130	.64	129	.67	62	.34	67	6.83	1	.09
1977.......	141	.68	138	.71	79	.43	59	5.73	3	.28
1978.......	126	.62	120	.62	79	.43	41	3.99	6	.55
1979.......	162	.73	159	.76	89	.45	70	6.07	3	.24
1980.......	105	.45	104	.47	58	.28	46	3.53	1	.08
1981.......	133	.50	132	.53	81	.34	51	3.46	1	.08
1982.......	136	.44	134	.45	64	.23	70	3.65	2	.14
1983.......	114	.32	109	.33	61	.19	48	2.27	5	.29
1984.......	79	.20	79	.21	38	.11	41	1.80	0	-
1985.......	81	.18	79	.18	37	.09	42	1.72	2	.08
1986.......	84	.16	79	.16	29	.06	50	2.02	5	.16

TABLE 23
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASES AND RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK

CALENDAR YEARS 1966 THROUGH 1986

YEAR OF ESCAPE	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POP. AT RISK
1966................	10	-	10	-	0	-
1967................	10	-	10	-	0	-
1968................	14	-	14	-	0	-
1969................	65	-	62	-	3	-
1970................	298	-	265	-	33	-
1971................	586	3.72	529	3.60	57	5.58
1972................	217	3.99	186	3.72	31	7.09
1973................	93	3.63	67	2.95	26	8.87
1974................	79	3.44	55	2.76	24	7.87
1975................	88	3.29	78	3.12	10	5.62
1976................	56	3.18	52	3.15	4	3.60
1977................	47	3.07	44	3.04	3	3.49
1978................	44	3.14	42	3.22	2	2.06
1979................	40	2.90	37	2.97	3	2.29
1980................	43	2.63	42	2.85	1	.64
1981................	149	4.27	134	4.23	15	4.62
1982................	427	7.59	397	7.69	30	6.52
1983................	652	6.46	600	6.48	52	6.23
1984................	829	7.45	730	7.24	99	9.35
1985................	915	9.96	832	10.03	83	9.34
1986................	872	8.91	796	9.02	76	7.86

TABLE 24

TIME CREDITS LOST BY MALE AND FEMALE FELONS
TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
BASED ON THE AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1986

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
		MEN	
1980................	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981................	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982................	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983................	14,876	835,839	24.4
1984................	22,860	1,272,849	33.4
1985................	22,926	1,303,042	30.5
1986................	25,056	1,376,069	28.1
		WOMEN	
1980................	313	2,774	2.6
1981................	281	2,658	2.3
1982................	487	4,289	3.2
1983................	826	33,963	21.0
1984................	1,858	72,110	38.1
1985................	1,719	63,228	27.4
1986................	2,121	84,736	30.0

TABLE 25
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1986 AND RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL						MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	FELON PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.	RATE PER 100,000 STATE POP	TOTAL	FELON PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.	TOTAL	FELON PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPAT.
1960.......	9,303	58.66	9,303	58.66	-	-	8,505	8,505	-	798	798	-
1961.......	10,006	60.85	10,006	60.85	-	-	9,058	9,058	-	948	948	-
1962.......	11,948	69.90	11,856	69.36	92	.54	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963.......	12,079	68.34	11,502	65.08	577	3.26	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964.......	13,238	72.60	12,447	68.26	791	4.34	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965.......	14,230	75.87	12,867	68.60	1,363	7.27	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966.......	13,970	72.78	12,461	64.92	1,509	7.86	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967.......	13,817	70.73	12,002	61.44	1,815	9.29	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968.......	14,147	71.51	11,833	59.81	2,314	11.70	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969.......	15,894	80.05	13,027	65.61	2,867	14.44	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970.......	18,928	95.47	14,927	75.29	4,001	20.18	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971.......	21,159	104.41	15,808	78.01	5,351	26.40	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972.......	20,352	99.16	14,848	72.34	5,504	26.82	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973.......	18,638	89.86	12,996	62.66	5,642	27.20	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974.......	17,074	81.56	11,549	55.17	5,525	26.39	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975.......	19,857	94.05	14,556	68.94	5,301	25.11	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976.......	17,988	83.59	13,049	60.64	4,939	22.95	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977.......	18,214	83.44	13,258	60.74	4,956	22.70	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978.......	13,578	60.90	9,102	40.82	4,476	20.08	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979.......	12,968	57.73	9,382	41.77	3,586	15.96	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980.......	13,019	54.76	10,460	44.00	2,559	10.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602
1981.......	12,281	50.72	11,009	45.47	1,272	5.25	11,271	10,283	988	1,010	726	284
1982.......	13,961	56.47	13,176	53.29	785	3.18	12,955	12,337	618	1,006	839	167
1983.......	19,780	78.64	19,133	76.07	647	2.57	18,404	17,922	482	1,376	1,211	165
1984.......	24,750	96.60	23,987	93.62	763	2.98	22,970	22,411	559	1,780	1,576	204
1985.......	28,980	108.80	28,075	105.40	905	3.40	26,740	26,066	674	2,240	2,009	231
1986.......	32,956	120.75	31,730	116.26	1,226	4.49	30,211	29,317	894	2,745	2,413	332

TABLE 26
OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 and 1986

OFFENSE	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13258	100.0	12646	100.0	612	100.0	11009	100.0	10283	100.0	726	100.0	31573	100.0	29166	100.0	2407	100.0
MISSING	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	157	-	151	-	6	-
VIOLENT OFFENSES	6561	49.5	6334	50.1	227	37.1	4717	42.9	4494	43.7	223	30.7	11100	35.2	10610	36.4	490	20.4
HOMICIDE	1433	10.8	1327	10.5	106	17.3	781	7.1	720	7.0	61	8.4	1159	3.7	1062	3.6	97	4.0
MURDER 1ST	413	3.1	392	3.1	21	3.4	186	1.7	175	1.7	11	1.5	249	.8	239	.8	10	.4
MURDER 2ND	507	3.8	468	3.7	39	6.4	274	2.5	257	2.5	17	2.3	47	.2	44	.2	3	.1
MANSLAUGHTER	513	3.9	467	3.7	46	7.5	321	2.9	288	2.8	33	4.6	727	2.3	654	2.2	73	3.0
MANSL VEHICLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	.4	125	.4	11	.5
ROBBERY	3238	24.4	3162	25.0	76	12.4	2435	22.1	2314	22.5	121	16.7	5040	16.0	4812	16.5	228	9.5
ASSAULT	989	7.5	948	7.5	41	6.7	852	7.7	812	7.9	40	5.5	2599	8.2	2467	8.5	132	5.5
ASSAULT/W DEADLY WEAPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2284	7.2	2178	7.5	106	4.4
OTHER ASSAULTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	1.0	289	1.0	26	1.1
SEX OFFENSES	901	6.8	897	7.1	4	.7	649	5.9	648	6.3	1	.1	2147	6.8	2121	7.3	26	1.1
RAPE	518	3.9	518	4.1	-	-	391	3.6	391	3.8	-	-	921	2.9	921	3.2	-	-
LEWD ACT/W CHILD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	747	2.4	734	2.5	13	.5
OTHER SEX	383	2.9	379	3.0	4	.7	258	2.3	257	2.5	1	.1	479	1.5	466	1.6	13	.5
KIDNAPPING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	.5	148	.5	7	.3
PROPERTY OFFENSES	3957	29.9	3731	29.5	226	36.9	4528	41.1	4184	40.7	344	47.4	12841	40.7	11541	39.6	1300	54.0
BURGLARY	2330	17.6	2276	18.0	54	8.8	2577	23.4	2488	24.2	89	12.3	7039	22.3	6694	23.0	345	14.3
BURGLARY 1ST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3364	10.7	3226	11.1	138	5.7
BURGLARY 2ND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3675	11.6	3468	11.9	207	8.6
OTHER BURGLARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THEFT	852	6.4	784	6.2	68	11.1	1104	10.0	997	9.7	107	14.7	4180	13.2	3517	12.1	663	27.5
GRAND THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1535	4.9	1310	4.5	225	9.4
PETTY THEFT/PRIOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1081	3.4	818	2.8	263	10.9
REC. STOLEN PROP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1344	4.3	1252	4.3	92	3.8
OTHER THEFT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	.7	137	.5	83	3.5
AUTO THEFT*	235	1.8	228	1.8	7	1.1	388	3.5	380	3.7	8	1.1	695	2.2	676	2.3	19	.8
FORGERY	540	4.1	443	3.5	97	15.9	459	4.2	319	3.1	140	19.3	927	2.9	654	2.2	273	11.3
DRUG OFFENSES	2149	16.2	2011	15.9	138	22.6	1192	10.8	1069	10.4	123	16.9	5187	16.4	4721	16.1	466	19.3
CSS I+II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2900	9.2	2601	8.9	299	12.4
CSS III, IV, V	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1622	5.1	1468	5.0	154	6.4
MARIJUANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	665	2.1	652	2.2	13	.5
OTHER OFFENSES	591	4.5	570	4.5	21	3.4	572	5.2	536	5.2	36	5.0	2445	7.7	2294	7.9	151	6.3
DRUNK DRIVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	1.2	342	1.2	22	.9
ESCAPE	52	.4	51	.4	1	.2	32	.3	31	.3	1	.1	127	.4	120	.4	7	.3
OTHER	539	4.1	519	4.1	20	3.3	540	4.9	505	4.9	35	4.8	1954	6.2	1832	6.3	122	5.1

*Includes both Grand Theft Auto and Vehicle Theft.

TABLE 27
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981 AND 1986

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	11,009	100.0	10,283	100.0	726	100.0	31,730	100.0	29,317	100.0	2,413	100.0
WHITE.............	6,025	45.4	5,728	45.3	297	48.5	4,355	39.6	4,037	39.2	318	43.8	10,577	33.3	9,685	33.1	892	37.0
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	2,617	19.7	2,539	20.1	78	12.8	2,659	24.2	2,531	24.6	128	17.6	9,274	29.2	8,687	29.6	587	24.3
BLACK.............	4,380	33.0	4,156	32.8	224	36.6	3,791	34.4	3,534	34.4	257	35.4	10,533	33.3	9,800	33.4	733	30.4
OTHER.............	236	1.9	223	1.8	13	2.1	204	1.8	181	1.8	23	3.2	1,346	4.2	1,145	3.9	201	8.3

TABLE 28
AGE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981, AND 1986

AGE GROUP	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	11,009	100.0	10,283	100.0	726	100.0	31,730	100.0	29,317	100.0	2,413	100.0
UNDER 20	13	.1	12	.1	1	.2	37	.3	35	.3	2	.3	123	.4	123	.4	0	.0
20 - 24	1,594	12.0	1,505	11.9	89	14.5	2,394	21.7	2,278	22.2	116	16.0	6,018	19.0	5,740	19.6	278	11.5
25 - 29	4,020	30.3	3,831	30.3	189	30.9	3,439	31.2	3,197	31.1	242	33.3	9,415	29.7	8,717	29.7	698	28.9
30 - 34	2,964	22.4	2,813	22.2	151	24.7	2,359	21.4	2,154	20.9	205	28.2	7,041	22.2	6,347	21.6	694	28.8
35 - 39	1,793	13.5	1,723	13.6	70	11.4	1,241	11.3	1,156	11.2	85	11.7	4,459	14.1	4,049	13.8	410	17.0
40 - 44	1,176	8.9	1,127	8.9	49	8.0	668	6.1	635	6.2	33	4.5	2,248	7.1	2,067	7.1	181	7.5
45 - 49	773	5.8	743	5.9	30	4.9	407	3.7	383	3.7	24	3.3	1,141	3.6	1,057	3.6	84	3.5
50 - 54	457	3.4	441	3.5	16	2.6	245	2.2	233	2.3	12	1.7	651	2.1	616	2.1	35	1.5
55 - 59	228	1.7	221	1.7	7	1.1	119	1.1	113	1.1	6	.8	355	1.1	333	1.1	22	.9
60 AND OVER	240	1.8	230	1.8	10	1.6	100	.9	99	1.0	1	.1	279	.9	268	.9	11	.5
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	32		32		31		29		29		30		28		28		30	

TABLE 29
TIME ON PAROLE
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1977, 1981, AND 1986

AMOUNT OF TIME ON PAROLE	1977						1981						1986					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	13,258	100.0	12,646	100.0	612	100.0	11,009	100.0	10,283	100.0	726	100.0	31,712	100.0	29,299	100.0	2,413	100.0
LESS THAN ONE YEAR......	8,732	65.9	8,314	65.7	418	68.3	9,765	88.7	9,120	88.7	645	88.8	11,076	34.9	10,213	34.9	863	35.8
1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 .	2,791	21.1	2,638	20.9	153	25.0	1,061	9.6	992	9.6	69	9.5	11,856	37.4	10,891	37.2	965	40.0
2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3	1,390	10.5	1,368	10.8	22	3.6	117	1.1	108	1.1	9	1.2	5,016	15.8	4,697	16.0	319	13.2
3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4	147	1.1	141	1.1	6	1.0	29	.3	28	.3	1	.1	2,484	7.8	2,314	7.9	170	7.0
4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5	44	.3	42	.3	2	.3	12	.1	11	.1	1	.1	990	3.1	923	3.2	67	2.8
5 YEARS OR LONGER	154	1.2	143	1.1	11	1.8	25	.2	24	.2	1	.1	290	.9	261	.9	29	1.2

TABLE 30
TOTAL TIME SERVED IN MONTHS INCLUDING PRECONFINEMENT CREDITS FOR FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

OFFENSE GROUP	RELEASES	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL*	23,898	25.5	19
MISSING	178		
VIOLENT OFFENSES	7,558	35.8	
MURDER 1ST	51	166.0	155
MURDER 2ND	20	76.3	68
MANSLAUGHTER	466	41.8	40
MANSLAUGHTER VEHICLE	92	20.0	17
ROBBERY	3,480	33.2	27
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,544	29.2	24
OTHER ASSAULT	292	39.9	30
RAPE	602	48.3	43
LEWD ACTS WITH CHILD	499	33.6	28
OTHER SEX	354	37.2	26
KIDNAPPING	158	52.5	45
PROPERTY OFFENSES	10,520	19.8	
BURGLARY 1ST	2,765	25.7	23
BURGLARY 2ND	2,442	18.5	15
GRAND THEFT	1,181	18.0	16
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,072	15.0	12
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,024	18.5	16
OTHER THEFT	161	17.0	15
GRAND THEFT AUTO	279	17.4	15
OPERATING VEHICLE ILLEGALLY	824	17.8	15
FORGERY AND CHECKS	772	18.1	16
DRUG OFFENSES	4,539	18.9	
CSS I+II	2,517	19.3	16
CSS III, IV & V	1,271	19.6	16
MARIJUANA	662	16.1	15
OTHER DRUGS	89	20.0	13
OTHER OFFENSES	1,103	19.5	
ESCAPE	98	17.3	14
DRUNK DRIVING	262	16.2	14
ARSON	136	27.4	23
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	410	18.8	15
OTHER	197	21.2	18

*The total mean is calculated on the number of parole releases whose time served could be computed and is not the total of the weighted means by offense group.

TABLE 31 A
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	5027	21.0	2743	20.2	7770	20.7
REGION II	5008	21.0	3488	25.7	8496	22.7
REGION III	6828	28.6	3240	23.9	10068	26.9
REGION IV	7035	29.4	4105	30.2	11140	29.7
TOTAL	23898	100.0	13576	100.0	37474	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	1251	5.2	1056	7.8	2307	6.2
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	3	.0	2	.0	5	.0
BUTTE	107	.4	44	.3	151	.4
CALAVERAS	5	.0	1	.0	6	.0
COLUSA	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
CONTRA COSTA	486	2.0	398	2.9	884	2.4
DEL NORTE	8	.0	4	.0	12	.0
EL DORADO	11	.0	5	.0	16	.0
FRESNO	783	3.3	503	3.7	1286	3.4
GLENN	0	.0	1	.0	1	.0
HUMBOLDT	60	.3	38	.3	98	.3
IMPERIAL	55	.2	33	.2	88	.2
INYO	2	.0	2	.0	4	.0
KERN	743	3.1	336	2.5	1079	2.9
KINGS	52	.2	21	.2	73	.2
LAKE	26	.1	4	.0	30	.1
LASSEN	8	.0	4	.0	12	.0
LOS ANGELES	9452	39.6	4619	34.0	14071	37.5
MADERA	60	.3	18	.1	78	.2
MARIN	32	.1	16	.1	48	.1
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	32	.1	7	.1	39	.1
MERCED	113	.5	51	.4	164	.4
MODOC	16	.1	4	.0	20	.1
MONO	0	.0	1	.0	1	.0
MONTEREY	361	1.5	214	1.6	575	1.5
NAPA	33	.1	7	.1	40	.1
NEVADA	7	.0	3	.0	10	.0
ORANGE	981	4.1	701	5.2	1682	4.5
PLACER	27	.1	6	.0	33	.1
PLUMAS	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
RIVERSIDE	696	2.9	395	2.9	1091	2.9
SACRAMENTO	864	3.6	544	4.0	1408	3.8
SAN BENITO	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1236	5.2	722	5.3	1958	5.2
SAN DIEGO	1406	5.9	816	6.0	2222	5.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1175	4.9	733	5.4	1908	5.1
SAN JOAQUIN	344	1.4	312	2.3	656	1.8
SAN LUIS OBISPO	158	.7	41	.3	199	.5
SAN MATEO	307	1.3	294	2.2	601	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	139	.6	69	.5	208	.6
SANTA CLARA	1286	5.4	725	5.3	2011	5.4
SANTA CRUZ	39	.2	19	.1	58	.2
SHASTA	208	.9	100	.7	308	.8
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	6	.0	5	.0	11	.0
SOLANO	58	.2	36	.3	94	.3
SONOMA	256	1.1	109	.8	365	1.0
STANISLAUS	284	1.2	195	1.4	479	1.3
SUTTER	10	.0	3	.0	13	.0
TEHAMA	21	.1	8	.1	29	.1
TRINITY	5	.0	1	.0	6	.0
TULARE	239	1.0	133	1.0	372	1.0
TUOLUMNE	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
VENTURA	354	1.5	183	1.3	537	1.4
YOLO	40	.2	12	.1	52	.1
YUBA	39	.2	20	.1	59	.2
TOTAL	23898	100.0	13576	100.0	37474	100.0

TABLE 31 B
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	4597	20.9	2570	20.2	7167	20.6
REGION II	4570	20.8	3261	25.6	7831	22.5
REGION III	6396	29.0	3062	24.1	9458	27.2
REGION IV	6456	29.3	3828	30.1	10284	29.6
TOTAL	22019	100.0	12721	100.0	34740	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	1158	5.3	989	7.8	2147	6.2
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	3	.0	2	.0	5	.0
BUTTE	97	.4	40	.3	137	.4
CALAVERAS	5	.0	1	.0	6	.0
COLUSA	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
CONTRA COSTA	419	1.9	361	2.8	780	2.2
DEL NORTE	8	.0	4	.0	12	.0
EL DORADO	10	.0	5	.0	15	.0
FRESNO	714	3.2	463	3.6	1177	3.4
GLENN	0	.0	1	.0	1	.0
HUMBOLDT	54	.2	37	.3	91	.3
IMPERIAL	53	.2	30	.2	83	.2
INYO	2	.0	2	.0	4	.0
KERN	676	3.1	309	2.4	985	2.8
KINGS	47	.2	18	.1	65	.2
LAKE	26	.1	4	.0	30	.1
LASSEN	8	.0	4	.0	12	.0
LOS ANGELES	8790	39.9	4347	34.2	13137	37.8
MADERA	58	.3	18	.1	76	.2
MARIN	32	.1	16	.1	48	.1
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	32	.1	7	.1	39	.1
MERCED	108	.5	50	.4	158	.5
MODOC	15	.1	4	.0	19	.1
MONO	0	.0	1	.0	1	.0
MONTEREY	330	1.5	180	1.4	510	1.5
NAPA	33	.1	6	.0	39	.1
NEVADA	7	.0	3	.0	10	.0
ORANGE	899	4.1	642	5.0	1541	4.4
PLACER	27	.1	6	.0	33	.1
PLUMAS	3	.0	0	.0	3	.0
RIVERSIDE	643	2.9	378	3.0	1021	2.9
SACRAMENTO	798	3.6	518	4.1	1316	3.8
SAN BENITO	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1126	5.1	674	5.3	1800	5.2
SAN DIEGO	1293	5.9	759	6.0	2052	5.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1098	5.0	697	5.5	1795	5.2
SAN JOAQUIN	322	1.5	287	2.3	609	1.8
SAN LUIS OBISPO	144	.7	39	.3	183	.5
SAN MATEO	278	1.3	280	2.2	558	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	131	.6	69	.5	200	.6
SANTA CLARA	1152	5.2	689	5.4	1841	5.3
SANTA CRUZ	39	.2	18	.1	57	.2
SHASTA	172	.8	97	.8	269	.8
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	6	.0	5	.0	11	.0
SOLANO	58	.3	36	.3	94	.3
SONOMA	236	1.1	104	.8	340	1.0
STANISLAUS	254	1.2	183	1.4	437	1.3
SUTTER	10	.0	3	.0	13	.0
TEHAMA	20	.1	8	.1	28	.1
TRINITY	5	.0	1	.0	6	.0
TULARE	224	1.0	125	1.0	349	1.0
TUOLUMNE	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
VENTURA	312	1.4	167	1.3	479	1.4
YOLO	35	.2	12	.1	47	.1
YUBA	39	.2	20	.2	59	.2
TOTAL	22019	100.0	12721	100.0	34740	100.0

TABLE 31 C
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1986

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	430	22.9	173	20.2	603	22.1
REGION II	438	23.3	227	26.5	665	24.3
REGION III	432	23.0	178	20.8	610	22.3
REGION IV	579	30.8	277	32.4	856	31.3
TOTAL	1879	100.0	855	100.0	2734	100.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALAMEDA	93	4.9	67	7.8	160	5.9
ALPINE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
AMADOR	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
BUTTE	10	.5	4	.5	14	.5
CALAVERAS	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
COLUSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
CONTRA COSTA	67	3.6	37	4.3	104	3.8
DEL NORTE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
EL DORADO	1	.1	0	.0	1	.0
FRESNO	69	3.7	40	4.7	109	4.0
GLENN	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
HUMBOLDT	6	.3	1	.1	7	.3
IMPERIAL	2	.1	3	.4	5	.2
INYO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
KERN	67	3.6	27	3.2	94	3.4
KINGS	5	.3	3	.4	8	.3
LAKE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
LASSEN	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
LOS ANGELES	662	35.2	272	31.8	934	34.2
MADERA	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
MARIN	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MARIPOSA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MENDOCINO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MERCED	5	.3	1	.1	6	.2
MODOC	1	.1	0	.0	1	.0
MONO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
MONTEREY	31	1.6	34	4.0	65	2.4
NAPA	0	.0	1	.1	1	.0
NEVADA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
ORANGE	82	4.4	59	6.9	141	5.2
PLACER	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
PLUMAS	1	.1	0	.0	1	.0
RIVERSIDE	53	2.8	17	2.0	70	2.6
SACRAMENTO	66	3.5	26	3.0	92	3.4
SAN BENITO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SAN BERNARDINO	110	5.9	48	5.6	158	5.8
SAN DIEGO	113	6.0	57	6.7	170	6.2
SAN FRANCISCO	77	4.1	36	4.2	113	4.1
SAN JOAQUIN	22	1.2	25	2.9	47	1.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	14	.7	2	.2	16	.6
SAN MATEO	29	1.5	14	1.6	43	1.6
SANTA BARBARA	8	.4	0	.0	8	.3
SANTA CLARA	134	7.1	36	4.2	170	6.2
SANTA CRUZ	0	.0	1	.1	1	.0
SHASTA	36	1.9	3	.4	39	1.4
SIERRA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SISKIYOU	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SOLANO	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
SONOMA	20	1.1	5	.6	25	.9
STANISLAUS	30	1.6	12	1.4	42	1.5
SUTTER	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TEHAMA	1	.1	0	.0	1	.0
TRINITY	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TULARE	15	.8	8	.9	23	.8
TUOLUMNE	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
VENTURA	42	2.2	16	1.9	58	2.1
YOLO	5	.3	0	.0	5	.2
YUBA	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
TOTAL	1879	100.0	855	100.0	2734	100.0

TABLE 32
MOVEMENT OF MALE AND FEMALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS
1977, 1981 AND 1986

	1977			1981			1986		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	121	113	8	186	142	44	1,122	995	127
RECEIVED IN PROGRAM	872	802	70	2,261	2,094	167	9,191	8,249	942
FROM INSTITUTION	869	799	70	2,120	1,959	161	5,365	4,843	522
PAROLE RETURNED TO CUSTODY	0	0	0	119	115	4	3,029	2,716	313
ESCAPE RETURN	0	0	0	21	19	2	146	137	9
OTHER	3	3	0	1	1	0	651	553	98
RELEASED FROM PROGRAM	870	799	71	1,847	1,705	142	9,111	8,193	918
DISCHARGED	1	1	0	28	27	1	13	11	2
PAROLED	720	661	59	1,210	1,110	100	3,192	2,820	372
DIED	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESCAPED	35	32	3	125	118	7	770	704	66
RETURN TO PRISON	109	100	9	460	426	34	4,932	4,483	449
OTHER	3	3	0	24	24	0	204	175	29
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	123	116	7	600	531	69	1,202	1,051	151

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TABLE 33
COMMUNITY BASED POPULATION BY REGION
CALENDAR YEAR 1986

	TOTAL			WORK FURLOUGH			COUNTY JAIL		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
REGION I	267	239	28	204	179	25	63	60	3
REGION II	268	218	50	149	111	38	119	107	12
REGION III	401	366	35	375	343	32	26	23	3
REGION IV	266	228	38	180	151	29	86	77	9
TOTAL	1,202	1,051	151	908	784	124	294	267	27